

## Curriculum vitae

Yehuda Benayahu, Ph.D.

Professor (emeritus) of Marine Biology  
George S. Wise Faculty of Life Sciences  
School of Zoology, Tel Aviv University  
Tel Aviv, 69978 Israel



Office: 972-3-640-9090  
[E-mail: yehudab@tauex.tau.ac.il](mailto:yehudab@tauex.tau.ac.il)  
[Skype: Live:yehudab\\_11](#)

Fax (Dept.): 972-3-640-9403

[Home](#)  
27 Hanassi Str. Nof-Yam, Herzliya 46602  
Tel: 972-9-9514443 (home), 972-50-4480900

Date & Place of Birth: 9 March 1948, Israel

ZAHAL (Israeli) Military Service: 1966-1969

Marital Status: Married, 2 children

### **A. EDUCATION**

---

<b>Period of Study (dates)</b>	<b>Name of University</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Degree</b>	<b>Date of Award</b>
1969-1972	Tel Aviv University	Biology	<b>B.Sc.</b>	1973
1973-1976	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b>M.Sc.(with distinction)</b>	1976
1977-1982	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b>Ph.D.</b>	1982

**M.Sc. Thesis:** Quantitative characteristics of community structure of stony corals, soft corals and algae in the northern Gulf of Eilat (Red Sea). Supervisor: Prof. Y. Loya

**Ph.D. Thesis:** Population dynamics of soft corals (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea) at the coral reefs of the Gulf of Eilat (Red Sea). Supervisor: Prof. Y. Loya

### **B. FURTHER STUDIES**

---

<b>Period of Study (dates)</b>	<b>Name of University</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Degree</b>
Nov. 1982 - Oct. 1983	Florida International Univ., Miami, Florida	Ultrastructure and pathology of octocorals	<b>Post-Doctoral training</b>

### **C. AREAS OF SCIENTIFIC INTEREST**

---

**Octocorallia:** Biology and ecology, taxonomy, phylogeny, zoogeography, life history, symbiosis with zooxanthellae, ultrastructure, mesophotic octocorals, natural products and biomaterials, effect of global change, farming

**Artificial reefs:** Recruitment of invertebrates and fish, interaction with natural reefs, rehabilitation perspectives, ecosystem-restoration

**Invertebrates:** Biodiversity and ecology of Red Sea and eastern Mediterranean, invasive biology, biofouling and antifouling technologies

Leader and member of scientific collecting expeditions to the reefs of the Red Sea, South Africa, Kenya, Guam, Japan, Taiwan, Fiji, Palau, Singapore, Thailand, Hong Kong, Korea

**Scuba diving:** Since 1972 in numerous Indo-Pacific reefs

**Museology:** Curatorial responsibilities, managing scientific collections, developing educational programs

### **D. ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

<b>Period (dates)</b>	<b>Name of Institution</b>	<b>Dept.</b>	<b>Rank/Function</b>
Jan.-Feb. 1977	Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Investigator
Aug.-Oct. 1979	British Museum (London, UK); Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (Paris, France); Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Investigator
April-June 1982	Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie (Leiden) and Instituut voor Taxonomische Zoologie, Universiteit van Amsterdam (Netherlands)		Visiting Investigator
July-Aug. 1982	Natur Museum Senckenberg (Frankfurt); Zoologisches Institut and Museum (Hamburg, West Germany)		Visiting Investigator
Sept. 1982	Zoologisk Museum, Univ. of Kobenhavn (Copenhagen, Denmark)		Visiting Investigator
Aug.-Sept. 1984	Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (Paris, France)		Maitre – Assistant Associe
Oct. 1986	Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Investigator
Sept. 1987	Zoologisk Museum, Univ. of Copenhagen (Copenhagen, Denmark)		Visiting Investigator
Aug. 1989	British Museum (London, U.K.)		Visiting Investigator
July 1990	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Investigator
July 1991	Oceanographic Research Institute (Durban, South Africa)		Visiting Investigator
Aug. 1991	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Investigator
Oct. 1991	University of the Ryukyus Sesoko Marine Science Center (Okinawa, Japan)		Visiting Investigator
July 1992	Oceanographic Research Institute (Durban, South Africa)		Visiting Investigator
Nov. 1992	Univ. of the Ryukyus (Okinawa, Japan)		Visiting Investigator
July 1993	Univ. of the Ryukyus (Okinawa, Japan)		Visiting Investigator
Aug. 1993	Oceanographic Research Institute (Durban, South Africa)		Visiting Investigator
Sept. 1993	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Investigator
June 1994	Institute of Oceanography National Taiwan University (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Investigator

Oct. 1994	University of Guam Marine Laboratory (Mangilao, Guam)		Visiting Investigator
Nov. 1994	Oceanographic Research Institute (Durban, South Africa)		Visiting Investigator
July 1995	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Investigator
Aug. 1995-Oct. 1996	University of Maryland, College Park, (MD, USA)		Visiting Professor
Sept. 1997	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
July 1998	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
Sept. 1998	Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle (Paris, France)		Visiting Professor
Nov. 1998	Academia Sinica, Institute of Zoology (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
July 1999	National University of Singapore		Visiting Professor
Nov. 1999	The University of Hong Kong		Visiting Professor
July-Aug. 2000	Univ. of the Ryukyus (Okinawa, Japan)		Visiting Professor
Sept. 2001	Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (Paris, France)		Visiting Professor
Nov. 2002	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
Aug. 2003	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
July 2004	Univ. of the Ryukyus (Okinawa, Japan)		Visiting Professor
July 2004	Ewha Womans University (Seoul, Korea)		Visiting Professor
July 2005	Academia Sinica, Institute of Zoology (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
July 2005	Univ. of the Ryukyus (Okinawa, Japan)		Visiting Professor
Sept. 2005	Univ. of Hawaii at Manoa (Hawaii, USA)		Visiting Professor
Apr. 2006	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
July 2006	National Sun Yet-sen University (Kaohsiung, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
July 2007	Univ. of the Ryukyus (Okinawa, Japan)		Visiting Professor
Oct. 2007	Phuket Marine Biology Center (Phuket, Thailand)		Visiting Professor
Dec. 2008	Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (Paris, France)		Visiting Professor
Sept. 2008	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
Feb. 2009	National Museum of Natural History (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor

Mar. 2009	Natur Museum Senckenberg (Frankfurt, Germany)		Visiting Professor
July-Aug. 2009	Academia Sinica, Institute of Zoology (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
Nov.-Dec. 2009	Zoological Institute and Museum (Hamburg, Germany)		Visiting Professor
Apr. 2010	Zoological Museum, Univ. of Copenhagen (Denmark)		Visiting Professor
May 2010	British Museum of natural History (London, UK)		Visiting Professor
July 2010	Univ. of the Ryukyus (Okinawa, Japan)		Visiting Professor
Aug. 2010	Berlin Museum of Natural History (Germany)		Visiting Professor
Aug.-Sept. 2010	National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
July 2011	Academia Sinica, Biodiversity Research Center (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
Aug.-Sept. 2011	National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
Mar. 2012	British Museum of natural History (London, UK)		Visiting Professor
Apr. 2012	Natural History Mus., Vienna (Austria)		Visiting Professor
July-Aug. 2012	Academia Sinica, Biodiversity Research Center (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
Feb. 2013	National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
Apr. 2013	Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC		Visiting Professor
May 2013	British Museum of natural History (London, UK)		Visiting Professor
Apr. 2014	National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
July-Aug. 2014	Academia Sinica, Biodiversity Research Center (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
Sep. 2014	Smithsonian Institution, National Museum of Natural History, Washington, DC		Visiting Professor
June-July 2015	Academia Sinica, Biodiversity Research Center (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
Aug.-Sept. 2015	National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
Feb. 2016	Zoological Institute and Museum (Hamburg, Germany)		Visiting Professor

July-Aug. 2016	Academia Sinica, Biodiversity Research Center (Taipei, Taiwan)		Visiting Professor
Oct. 2016	National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
Mar. 2017	Berlin Museum of Natural History (Germany)		Visiting Professor
July 2019	University of the Philippines		Visiting Professor
Oct. 2019	Academia Sinica, Taipei		Visiting Professor
Apr. 2022	National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis (Leiden, Netherlands)		Visiting Professor
May 2022	MNHN, Paris France		Visiting Professor
June 2022	Berlin Museum of Natural History (Germany)		
Aug. 2022	Smithsonian Natural History Museum, (Washington DC, USA)		Visiting Professor
Nov. 2022	Natural History Museum Vienna, Austria		Visiting Professor
Nov. 2022	Department General, Analytical and Physical Chemistry, Leoben, Austria		Visiting Professor (Erasmus Fellow)
Feb. 2023	Zoological Institute and Museum (Hamburg, Germany)		Visiting Professor
June 2023	National University of Singapore		Visiting Professor
Aug. 2023	MNHN, Paris France		Visiting Professor
Sept. 2023	Berlin Museum of Natural History (Germany)		Visiting Professor
1973-1981	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Teaching Assistant Invertebrate Zoology and Population Ecology</i></b>
Oct. 1987-Oct. 1990	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Lecturer</i></b>
Oct. 1990-present	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Curator of Marine Invertebrates</i></b>

Nov. 1990-Dec. 1996	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Senior Lecturer</i></b>
June 1988-Feb. 1995	Zoological Museum, Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Director</i></b>
Jan.1997-Dec. 2002	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Associate Professor</i></b>
Jan. 2003 - present	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Full Professor</i></b>
Oct. 2016-	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Professor Emeritus</i></b>
May 2003-Feb. 2006	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Head of Department</i></b>
June 2006 - Sept. 2008	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Head of School of Environmental Studies</i></b>
Jan. 2009-Jan. 2010	Tel Aviv University	Porter School	<b><i>Representative of TAU Senate</i></b>
Oct. 2009-Oct. 2011	Tel Aviv University	TAU Board of Governors	<b><i>Representative of TAU Senate</i></b>
Feb. 2010- 2018	Tel Aviv University	Zoology	<b><i>Incumbent- The Israel Cohen Chair in Environmental Zoology</i></b>

## **E. ADMINISTRATION POSITIONS AND REFEREE**

---

### **Administration positions:**

1991-1994	Member of Teaching and Graduate Students Committee in the Zoology Department
1994-1995	Elected representative of the Senior Lecturers at The Senate of Tel Aviv University
1993-1995	Member of the Directory Board of the Israel Society for Ecology and Environmental Quality Sciences
1993-2000	Member of the Editorial Board of the Israel Journal of Zoology
1997-1998	Member of the Ecology Professional Committee of the Israel Science Foundation founded by The Israel Academy of Sciences & Humanities
2000-2003	Member of the Teaching and Ph.D. students Committee in the Zoology Department
2002-2003	Head, Ph.D. students Committee, Department of Zoology
2002-2003	Head, "space and housing" Committee, Department of Zoology
1999-2003	Member of the Committee for terms in ecology and quality of the environment, The Academy for Hebrew Language

2002-2005	Member of the interdepartmental equipment committee, Faculty of Life Sciences, Tel Aviv University (ZABAM)
2001-2005	Member of the University Library Committee, Tel Aviv University
1995-2006	Member of the Museum Committee in the Zoology Department
1999-2009	Member of the Board of Directors of the Interuniversity Institute of Marine Sciences in Eilat
2002-2006	Member of the Department Committee in the Zoology Department
2012-2020	Head, International MA Program of Porter School of Environmental Studies
2013	Chair and organizer of the 8 <sup>th</sup> International Conference of Coelenterate Biology (ICCB8) Eilat, Israel
2015-2016	Representative of Faculty of Life Science at the University PhD Committee
2016	Chair of the BYEFOULING and SEAFRONT Joint Workshop: Bridging the gap between academia and industry; Toulon, France
2023	Organizer of Octocoral taxonomy and phylogeny training workshop Under the auspices of the NSF-BSF funded project- The Indo-Pacific zooxanthellate octocorals: An integrative approach to species delimitation, phylogenetics and biogeography and MAF WORLD • COST ACTION CA20102- Marine Animal Forest of the World

### Referee to:

### Funding Agencies:

- a. Israel Science Foundation (ISF)
- b. BSF- United States-Israeli Binational Science Foundation
- c. GIF- German-Israel Foundation for Scientific Research & Development
- d. National Geographic Foundation
- e. NSF- National Science Foundation (USA)
- f. Academia Sinica, Taiwan
- g. MOST- Ministry of Science and Technology, Israel

### International scientific journals:

Biological Bulletin, Bulletin of Marine Science, Canadian Journal of Zoology, Coral Reefs, Galaxea, Heredity, Hydrobiologia, Invertebrate Biology, Journal Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology, Journal of Coastal Research, Journal Marine Biological Association UK, Scientific Report, PeerJ, Limnology and Oceanography, Marine Biodiversity, Marine Biodiversity Records, Marine Biology, Marine Biology Research, Marine Ecology Progress Series, Marine Environmental Research, Pacific Science, PLoS ONE, Polar Biology, Proceeding California Academy, Raffles Bulletin of Zoology, Science, ZooKeys, Zootaxa.

## **F. ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL AWARDS**

---

- 1977 Fellowship under the **Dutch Ministry of Education** for studying soft coral taxonomy in Leiden Museum, The Netherlands
- 1981 Research scholarship awarded by the **Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities**
- 1982 Fellowship under the **Dutch Ministry of Education** for studying soft coral taxonomy in Leiden Museum, The Netherlands
- 1982 **Minerva Award** under the Komitee fur die wissenschaftliche Zusammenarbeit zuischen Deutschen and Israelischen Forschungsinstituten for studying soft coral taxonomy in German Institutions
- 1982 **British Council and Leo Baeck Bnai Brith Awards** for studying soft coral taxonomy in the British Museum of Natural History
- 1982 **Dr. Chaim Weizmann Postdoctoral Fellowship.** Research subject: Ultrastructure and pathology of octocorals. Florida International University, Miami, Florida
- 1984 Fellowship under the **French-Israeli Scientific Exchange Program** and Maitre Assistant Associe Fellowship awarded by Museum d'Histoire Naturelle (Paris). Research subject: Taxonomy of Indo-Pacific alcyoniid soft corals
- 1986 **CSIR Israel-South Africa Collaborative Research project:** Faunistic composition and community structure of soft and hard corals at Sodwana, Northern Natal
- 1986-1988 **The Institution for Research of Sinai Areas.** Research project: Distribution and life history strategy of the soft coral *Litophyton arboreum* along the reefs of Sinai Peninsula
- 1987 Fellowship under the **Scientific Exchange Program between Israel and Denmark** for studying soft coral taxonomy in the Zoologisk Museum, University of Copenhagen
- 1988-1989 **Basic Research Fund of Tel Aviv University.** Research project: Acquisition of algal symbionts by soft corals
- 1988-1990 "**Keren Hatzvi**". The Society for the Protection of Nature. Research project: Coral reefs, Eilat
- 1989 **British Council Award** for studying soft coral taxonomy in the British Museum of Natural History
- 1989-1991 "**Keren l'Ecologia**", The Ecological Foundation. Research project: Man-made reefs enhancing recovery of stressed natural reefs at Eilat
- 1989-1992 **Basic Research Foundation** administered by the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities. Research project: Reproductive and developmental patterns of the Red Sea octocoral alcyonaceans

- 1991 Fellowship from the **Oceanographic Research Institute, Durban, South Africa**. Research project: Taxonomy of Natal reefs' soft corals
- 1991 **Uruma Fund Award** for Research in University of the Ryukyus, Okinawa, Japan. Research project: Ecology and taxonomy of Okinawan alcyonaceans
- 1992 Donation for construction of artificial reef at Eilat, Red Sea (Courtesy of "Dubek" Company)
- 1992 Fellowship under the **CSIR Israel-South Africa Scientific Exchange Program** for studying soft corals at Sodwana, Northern Natal
- 1993 Research grant awarded by **Pharma Mar, Spain**. Research project: Marine natural products from reef organisms of Natal reefs, South Africa
- 1993 Research grant awarded by **Nature Reserves Authority**. Research project: Invertebrate biota of the coastal area of Dor and Habonim
- 1994 Research grant awarded by **Pharma Mar, Spain**. Research project: Marine natural products from reef organisms of Natal reefs, South Africa
- 1994-1995 **Basic Research Fund of Tel Aviv University**. Research project: Induction of settlement and metamorphosis in Red Sea soft corals by marine bacteria
- 1995 Research grant awarded by **Pharma Mar, Spain**. Research project: Marine natural products from reef organisms of Natal reefs, South Africa
- 1995 Research grant awarded by **Nature Reserves Authority**. Research project: Invertebrate biota of the coastal area of Dor and Habonim.
- 1995-1988 **The Israel Science Foundation** administered by The Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities. Research project: Soft corals of the Red Sea
- 1997-1998 **Basic Research Fund of Tel Aviv University**. Research project: Temporal changes and reproduction features in a soft coral
- 1997-1998 **Ministry for Quality of the Environment**. Research project: Biological impacts of the use of TBT along the coastal water of Israel
- 1999 **British Council Award** for visiting several marine laboratories in the UK
- 1999 **Academy Study on Israel and the Middle (Britain) Award** for visiting several marine laboratories in the UK
- 1998-1999 **Ministry for Quality of the Environment**. Research project: Toxic effects of TBT: morphological and histopathogenic survey in mollusks from Lake Tiberias
- 1999-2000 **Basic Research Fund of Tel Aviv University**. Research project: Dynamics and kinetics of algal infection by a coral host

- 1999-2002 **United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (BSF).**  
Research project: Macro- and microscale integrated events during the onset of coral-algal symbiosis
- 2000-2001 **National Geographic Society**, Committee for Research and Exploration. Research project: Artificial reefs: are they effective for colonization by coral-reef communities?
- 2000-2001 **Belfer Center for Energy Research**. Research Project: Ship-hull coatings: toxicological response and non-polluting, energy saving fouling control
- 2000 **Japan Society for the Promotion of Science**, Research Fellowship: Distribution of soft corals in Ryukyu Islands and spatial variation in their secondary metabolites
- 2001 **Tobias Landau Foundation**. Research project: Infection of a coral host by symbiotic algae
- 2002-2003 **The Porter School of Environmental Studies Research Fund.**  
Research Project: Development of benthic assemblages on floating artificial structures: Environmental effects
- 2002-2003 **Basic Research Fund of Tel Aviv University**. Research project: Diversity of symbiotic algae in the Red Sea soft corals: biological implications
- 2003 **Pharma Mar, Spain**. Research project: Collection of marine invertebrates from the coral reefs of Kenya
- 2004-2007 **USAID-CDR**, Research Project: Scientifically based framework for conserving and monitoring the Eritrean coral-reefs
- 2004 **Pharma Mar, Spain**. Research project: Collection of marine invertebrates from the coral reefs of Kenya
- 2004-2005 **The Porter School of Environmental Studies, Italian Collaborative Research.** Research Project: Artificial Marine Structures (AMS): Multifunctional Tool for Research and Environmental Management in the Mediterranean and Red Sea (MED-RED)
- 2004 **Pharma Mar**, Spain. Research project: Collection of marine invertebrates from the coral reefs of Pemba, Zanzibar
- 2004-2005 **Hawaii Coral Reef Initiative**. Title of Project: Reproduction and Developmental Characteristics of an alien soft coral (*Carijoa riisei*) in Hawaii
- 2005 **Tobias Landau Foundation**. Research project: Colonization of artificial reefs in Eilat (Red Sea)
- 2005 **Faculty of Life Sciences**, Tel Aviv University: award for outstanding teaching

- 2005-2006 **The Porter School of Environmental Studies, Italian Collaborative Research.** Research Project: Artificial Marine Structures (AMS): Multifunctional Tool for Research and Environmental Management in the Mediterranean and Red Sea (MED-RED) (jointly with collaborators)
- 2007 **Research Fund of Tel Aviv University.** Research project: Microstructure of octocoral sclerites
- 2007-2008 **The Porter School of Environmental Studies, Italian Collaborative Research.** Research Project: Artificial Marine Structures (AMS): Multifunctional Tool for Research and Environmental Management in the Mediterranean and Red Sea (MED-RED)
- 2008-2009 **Yeshaya Horowitz Association.** Research Project: A novel source of scaffolding material for tissue engineering
- 2009-2012 **7 Framework Program EU Project** (Technology Enhanced Learning): DynaLearn: Engaging and informed tools for learning conceptual system knowledge (jointly with collaborators)
- 2009-2013 **United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (BSF).** Research project: Phylogeny of the octocorals (phylum Cnidaria), family Xeniidae: Application of molecular and morphology based approaches (jointly with C. McFadden, Harvey Mudd College, Claremont, CA and R. Toonen, University of Hawaii)
- 2009-2013 **Israel national Science Foundation.** Hydrodynamics of contact of larvae with substrate (jointly with G. Zilman, Faculty of Engineering, TAU)
- 2010 **SYNTHESYS** fellowship: the European Union-funded Integrated Activities grant to study octocorals at Berlin Museum of Natural History
- 2011 Recipient of the **Artiglio Award, Artiglio Europe Foundation.**
- 2012 **SYNTHESYS** fellowship: the European Union-funded Integrated Activities grant to study octocorals at Vienna Museum of Natural History
- 2012-2015 **Israeli Ministry of Agriculture:** Effects of sport fishing
- 2013 **SYNTHESYS** fellowship: the European Union-funded Integrated Activities grant to study octocorals at British Museum of Natural History
- 2013-2017 **7 Framework Program EU Project.** BYEFOULING: Low-toxic cost-efficient environment-friendly antifouling materials (jointly with collaborators)
- 2013 **Temminck Fellowship** to study octocorals at National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis, Leiden, Netherlands

- 2014      **Temminck Fellowship** to study octocorals at National Center for Biodiversity, Naturalis, Leiden, Netherlands
- 2014      **Smithsonian Institution (National Museum of Natural History) visiting fellowship** to study octocorals, Washington DC
- 2014-2017 **Israeli Ministry of Agriculture:** Quantifying the ecological and economic impact of by-catch from coastal fishing and means to reduce it by increasing net selectivity (jointly with Dr. Y. Belmaker, TAU)
- 2015-2019 **Horizon 2020 EU Project.** TASCMAR: Tools and strategies to access to original bioactive compounds from cultivation of marine invertebrates and associated symbionts (jointly with collaborators)
- 2019-2025 **United States National Science Foundation-United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (NSF-BSF):** The Indo-Pacific zooxanthellate octocorals: an integrated approach to species delimitation, phylogenetics and biogeography (jointly with C. McFadden, Harvey Mudd College, Claremont, CA)
- 2020-2023 **Ministry of Environmental Protection:** Integrative study on Apolonia beach “yellow spill”: biological, chemical and eco-toxicological impacts (jointly with collaborators)
- 2021-2025 **Cost ACTION Marine Animal Forest of the world (MAF-WORLD)** (jointly with collaborators).

#### ***G. MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES***

---

- 1973 - present      Israel Zoological Society
- 1986 - present      International Society for Reef Studies
- 1988 - present      International Society of Invertebrate Reproduction
- 1988 - present      Israel Society for Ecology and Environmental Sciences

#### ***H. SUPERVISION OF GRADUATE AND POST GRADUATE STUDENTS***

---

##### **Post doc.**

2014-2016 Eldad Gunter-Hoch  
Efficacy and toxicity of novel antifouling compounds

2021-2023 Íris Sampaio  
Octocoral taxonomy, phylogenetics and biogeography

### Ph.D. students

- 1991-1996 Gabriele Henning  
Minerva Fellow, Department of Zoology and Parasitology, Ruhr-Universitat Bochum, Germany  
Induction of settlement and metamorphosis in coral reef alcyonaceans (jointly with Prof. D. Hofmann, Bochum)
- 1993-1999 Uri Oren  
Regeneration and colony integration in scleractinian corals (jointly with Prof. Y. Loya, TAU)
- 1994-1999 Revital Ben-David-Zaslow  
Relationship between environmental parameters and reproductive features of the soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens*
- 1994-2002 Gil Rilov  
The whelk *Stramonita haemastoma* in the eastern Mediterranean rocky littoral: biotic and abiotic perspectives (jointly with Prof. A. Gasith, TAU)
- 1997-2003 Dafna Zeevi  
UV-Resistance mechanisms of soft corals and the involvement of their symbiotic zooxanthellae
- 1999-2005 Orit Barneah  
Micoscale events during the onset of coral-algal symbiosis (jointly with Prof. V. Weis, Oregon State University, USA)
- 2001-2007 Shimrit Perkol-Finkel  
Spatial and temporal interactions between artificial and natural reefs
- 2007-2012 Dror Zorel  
Lessepsian migrant bivalves as vectors for dispersal of marine bacteria (jointly with Prof. U. Gophna, TAU)
- 2006-2013 Chen Yoffe  
Selectivity processes, physiology and molecular mechanisms of zooxanthellae during initiation and maintenance of symbiosis
- 2007-2013 Ido Sella  
Biological, chemical and mechanical aspects of collagen fibers isolated from a soft coral

- 2010-2015 Anna Halasz  
Phylogeny of octocorals, family Xeniidae (jointly with Prof. C. McFadden, Harvey Mudd College, CA and Prof. R. Toonen, Univ. of Hawaii)
- 201-2019 Yahala Rina Roterman  
Ecology and Microbiology of the Lessepsian migrant oyster *Spondylus spinosus* (jointly with Prof. U Gophna, TAU)
- 2018-2023 Ronen Liberman  
The host-symbiont complex of mesophotic octocorals (jointly with Prof. D. Huchon, TAU)
- 2015- Erez Shoham  
Mesophotic octocorals of Eilat, northern Red Sea
- 2020- Elinor Nadir: Pulsating soft corals: the underlying mechanism (jointly with Dr. T. Lotan, Haifa University)

### M.Sc. students

1987-1990	Dan Weil Life history features of the alcyonacean <i>Litophyton arboreum</i> in the Gulf of Eilat: Sexual and asexual reproduction
1987-1990	Michael Klainman Comparative life history features of the <i>Sinularia</i> species (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) at Eilat
1988-1992	Miamon Dahan Clonal propagation and sexual reproduction of the alcyonacean <i>Dendronephthya hemprichi</i>
1988-1992	Ruth Goren Benthic communities on artificial substrata at Eilat (Red Sea)
1989-1992	Yael Barki Population ecology and genetic characteristics of the soft coral <i>Dendronephthya</i> in the northern Gulf of Eilat, Red Sea
1990-1993	Uri Oren Recruitment and survival of corals on artificial reefs
1991-1993	Gil Rilov Fish community on vertical reefs in the northern Gulf of Eilat: Structure of an existing community and initial recruitment on experimental installations

1992-1994	Revital Ben-David Longevity and competency of planulae of Octocorallia
1992-1994	Noga Shiloach Dynamics of initial settlement of fishes on artificial reefs at the Gulf of Eilat (Red Sea)
1993-1996	Dafna Zeevi The gorgonian <i>Acabaria biserialis</i> : a successful colonizer of artificial substrata
1994-1997	Sharon Ketzinel Chemical ecology of some South African soft corals (jointly with Prof. Y. Kashman, TAU)
1994-1997	Sigal Lozki Life history of zooxanthellate and azooxanthellate soft corals
1995-1998	Dovi Kelman The chemical ecology of the soft coral <i>Parerythropodium f. fulvum</i> (jointly with Prof. Y. Kashman)
1996-1999	Orit Barneah Soft coral transplantation as a means for reef rehabilitation in Eilat: ecological aspects and fine structural cascades
1997-2002	Tal Reichert Oxygen consumption rate of juvenile stages of the soft coral <i>Heteroxenia fuscescens</i>
1998-2001	Tali Yakobovich Kinetics of zooxanthellae acquisition by a sexual progeny of a soft coral
1999-2001	Shimrit Perkol Artificial and natural reefs in Eilat: Comparative aspects and interactions
2000-2003	Omer Polack Biology and Ecology of the zoanthid <i>Palythoa tuberculosa</i> in Northern Gulf of Aqaba (Eilat) (jointly with Prof. Y. Loya, TAU)
2000-2003	Sharon Levi Chemical ecology of some East African soft corals (jointly with Prof. Y. Kashman, TAU)
2000-2004	Ettie Sapir Testing the toxicity of TBTCI to Anthozoa and the antifoulant efficiency of Environmental-friendly silicone coatings (jointly with Prof. A. Gasith, TAU)
2001-2006	Edit Adler Infection of early developmental stages of soft corals with homologous and heterologous symbiotic algae

2001-2005	Anat Maoz Algal acquisition and specificity in soft corals (families Nephtheidae and Xeniidae)
2002-2004	Mati Halperin Recruitment of fish to experimental floating and fixed artificial reefs (jointly with Dr. M. Goren, TAU)
2003-2006	Inbal Ginsburg Ecology of the Red Sea gorgonian <i>Clathraria rubrinodis</i>
2003- 2006	Jonathan Sharon Benthic communities associated with invasive bivalves in the Israeli Mediterranean coast (jointly with Prof. Y. Loya, TAU)
2004-2007	Ido Sella Development of a propagation protocol for cuttings of the soft coral <i>Sarcophyton glaucum</i>
2004-2007	Yael Zaldam Succession of benthic communities on artificial marine structures (AMS) in the Red Sea: A tool to evaluate AMS performance
2004-2007	Dror Zurel Distribution and specificity of algal symbionts in vertically transmitting soft corals (family Nephtheidea) in the Red Sea
2005- 2008	Michal Grosovich Habitat partitioning of three azooxanthellate soft corals in Eilat (Red Sea)
2006- 2009	Michal Weis Bivalves as colonizers of artificial marine structures at Eilat (Red Sea)
2007- 2010	Dafna Aharonovich Soft corals of the family Xeniidae (Octocorallia) in the northern Gulf of Eilat: species composition and taxonomic importance of sclerite-microstructure
2008- 2011	Yasmin Gabay Effects of seawater acidification on xeniid soft corals (jointly with Prof. M. Fine, BIU)
2009-2011	Ateret Shabtay Population dynamics of the invasive oyster <i>Spondylus spinosus</i> in the Israeli Mediterranean coast (jointly with Dr. G. Rilov, IOLR)
2009-2012	Natalie Shalev Development of benthic communities on a planned artificial reef at Eilat (jointly with Dr. G. Rilov, IOLR)
2010-2014	Yael Mandelberg Collagen producing octocorals of the genus <i>Sarcophyton</i>
2011-2014	Yehala Rina Roterman Bacteria in invasive and indigenous bivalves (jointly with Prof. U. Gophna, TAU)

2012-2015	Erez Shoham Octocoral community structure at Eilat (Northern Red Sea): mesophotic vs. shallow reefs
2012-2015	Ximena Velasquez Pedrosa Flat worms (Platyhelminthes) of the Israeli Mediterranean and Eilat shallow habitats (jointly with Diana M. Bolaños, Univ. of New Hampshire)
2012-2015	Ehud Gilad Bivalve assemblages as environmental indicator (jointly with Dr. Y. Edelman-Furstenberg, Israel Geological Survey)
2012-2015	Noga Perry Bacterial populations of soft and stony corals in different life stages (jointly with Prof. U. Gophna)
2012-2016	Ofir Gilad Biomechanical properties of an octocoral collagen fibers (jointly with Prof. R. Haj Ali, TAU)
2013-2016	Chen Piller Environmentally friendly antifouling paints: efficacy and toxicity
2013-2017	Camelia Gochev Settlement of octocoral planulae under flow: field and laboratory studies (jointly with Prof. G. Zilman, TAU)
2014-2017	Rachel Mailick Evaluating antimacrofouling compounds: The search for environmentally friendly antifouling treatments
2015- 2017	Ronen Liberman Reproductive and physiological traits of two mesophotic octocoral species in comparison to their shallow conspecifics
2015-2018	Iris Kremer Toxicity of novel anti-macrofouling compounds: are they environmentally friendly?
2016-2020	Reut Wenger Testing novel antifouling paints: field and laboratory approaches
2017-2023	Shay Tamir A comparison of the reproductive and morphological traits of mesophotic <i>Sclerophyllum</i> octocoral species with those of their shallow-water congeners
2020-	Einav Lazar The soft corals genera <i>Cladiella</i> and <i>Klyxum</i> : taxonomy and their symbiotic unicellular algae (jointly with Prof. C.S. McFadden, Harvey Mudd College, Claremont CA and Prof. D. Houchon, TAU)
2020-	Yamit Romano The ‘yellow spring’ in Apolonia beach: ecological and toxicological implications (jointly with Prof. Y. Belmaker, TAU)

2021-	Stav Vaknin Ontogenetic aspects of soft coral pulsation
-------	--

## **I. ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS**

---

- 1976      Annual meeting of The Israel Zoological Society. Lecture: Stony corals, soft corals and algae: the main competitors for space in the northern Gulf of Eilat (Red Sea)
- 1980      The Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Annual conference of the H. Steinitz Marine Biology Laboratory. Lecture: Active movement of the Red Sea soft coral *Xenia macrospiculata* Gohar, 1940
- 1984      Annual meeting of The Israel Zoological Society. Lecture: Reproductive patterns in three species of Red Sea soft corals
- 1985      5th International Coral Reef Congress, Tahiti, French Polynesia. Lecture: Faunistic composition and patterns in the distribution of soft corals (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) along the coral reefs of Sinai Peninsula
- 1987      First Eilat Symposium on Marine Symbiosis. Lecture: Acquisition of symbiotic zooxanthellae in course of ontogenesis of three xeniid soft coral species
- 1987      22<sup>nd</sup> European Marine Biology Symposium, Barcelona, Spain. Poster: Reproduction and external brooding in the octocoral *Clavularia hamra* Gohar
- 1987      First UNESCO/COMAR Regional Taxonomy Research Workshop and Advanced Training Course, Phuket, Thailand (organizer and speaker)
- 1988      9th Conference of the Israel Society for Ecology and Environmental Quality Sciences. Lecture: Settlement of soft corals on artificial substrata at Eilat
- 1989      5th International Conference on Coelenterate Biology, Southampton, U.K. Lecture: Reproduction and developmental pathways of soft-coral xeniids (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea)
- 1989      5th International Congress of Invertebrate Reproduction, Nagoya, Japan. Lecture: Radiation of broadcasting and brooding patterns in coral reef octocoral alcyonaceans
- 1989      Annual Meeting of the Israel Zoological Society. Lecture: Reproductive patterns and planulae brooding in Xeniidae (Octocorallia)
- 1990      Joint US-Israel Israel Workshop on Marine Symbiosis; From Molecular Biology to Ecosystem Function. Lecture: Acquisition of algal symbionts by alcyonaceans offspring

- 1990 Annual Meeting of the Israel Society for Electron Microscopy. Lecture: Transmission of symbionts through the sexual cycle of the octocoral *Litophyton arboreum*.
- 1990 Annual Meeting of the Israel Zoological Society. Lecture: Sexual reproduction among reef octocoral alcyonaceans (Cnidaria)
- 1991 5th International Conference on Artificial Habitats for Fisheries, Long Beach, California, U.S.A. Lecture: Recruitment of benthic communities on artificial habitats at Eilat (Red Sea)
- 1991 First International Symbiosis Congress, Jerusalem. Lecture: Ultrastructural evidence for intercellular symbionts translocation in course of oogenesis and planulae development of *Litophyton arboreum* (Octocorallia)
- 1992 7th International Coral Reef Symposium, Agana, Guam. Lecture: Onset of zooxanthellae acquisition in course of ontogenesis of broadcasting and brooding soft corals
- 1992 International Symposium of the University of the Ryukyus on Biodiversity and Adaptive Strategies of Coral Reef Organisms, Okinawa, Japan. Lecture: Reproductive strategies of soft corals, family Nephtheidae
- 1992 Annual Meeting of the Israel Zoological Society. Lecture: Zooxanthellae acquisition in course of ontogenesis of broadcasting and brooding soft corals (Octocorallia)
- 1993 Annual Meeting of the Israel Society for Ecology and Environmental Quality Sciences. Lecture: The use of artificial reef structure to rehabilitate denuded and stressed coral reefs at Eilat (Red Sea)
- 1993 7th Pacific Science Inter Congress, Okinawa, Japan. Lecture: Species composition of soft corals (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea) at the coral reefs of Sesoko Island, Ryukyu Archipelago, Japan
- 1994 Marine Invertebrate Workshop, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan. Invited lecture: Ecology of octocorals
- 1994 Marine Biodiversity: Causes and Consequences, York, U.K. Lecture: Soft corals and stony corals of Sodwana Bay, South Africa: communities at the boundaries of reefs distribution
- 1995 6th International Conference on Coelenterate Biology, The Netherlands. Lecture: Allocation of reproductive output in the soft coral *Dendronephthya hemprichi*: sexual and clonal propagation
- 1995 Annual Meeting of the American Society of Zoology, Washington, D.C., U.S.A. Lecture: Outstanding reproductive features of an azooxanthellate Red Sea octocoral
- 1996 76<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Western Society of Naturalists, Port Townsend, Washington, U.S.A. Lecture: Temporal patterns of reproduction in some *Sinularia* soft corals

- 1996        8th International Coral Reef Symposium, Panama City, Panama.  
Title of lecture: Developmental episodes in reef soft corals:  
Ecological and cellular determinants
- 1997        8th Pacific Science Inter Congress, Suva, Fiji. Title of lecture:  
Diversity of the alcyonaceans (Octocorallia) of Guam
- 1998        8th International Congress on Invertebrate Reproduction and  
Development, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. Title of lecture:  
Embryogenesis, planulae longevity and competence in the Red Sea  
octocoral *Dendronephthya hemprichi*
- 1998        European Meeting of the International Society for Reef Studies,  
Perpignan, France. Title of lecture: Latitudinal attenuation of Red  
Sea soft corals (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea)
- 1998        Pacific Science Inter-Congress, Taipei, Taiwan. Title of lecture:  
Soft corals (Octocorallia) from Taiwan
- 2000        9<sup>th</sup> International Coral Reef Symposium, Bali, Indonesia. Title of  
lecture: Species composition of soft corals (Octocorallia) on the  
coral reefs of the Ryukyu Archipelago, Japan
- 2002        14<sup>th</sup> Marine Aquarium Conference of North America. Title of  
lecture: Early developmental-stages of soft corals: crucial  
adaptations for survival
- 2003        7th International Conference on Coelenterate Biology, Laurence,  
Kansas, USA. Title of lecture: The soft coral *Heteroxenia*  
*fuscescens*: life history and developmental processes
- 2003        4<sup>th</sup> International Symbiosis Congress, Halifax, Canada. Title of  
lecture: Initiation of zooxanthellae-host symbioses: Soft corals as a  
model system
- 2003        Science Programme: Advanced Study Institute: Strategic  
Management of Marine Ecosystems, Sophia Antipolis, France. Title  
of lecture: Artificial reefs in the Red Sea
- 2003        10<sup>th</sup> International Coral Reef Symposium, Okinawa, Japan. Title of  
lecture: Diversity of soft corals (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) from  
Southern Taiwan
- 2004        39<sup>th</sup> European Marine Biology Symposium, Genoa, Italy. Title of  
lecture: Shift from fouling organisms to tropical-reef communities  
on a planned artificial reef: how long does it take?
- 2007        21<sup>st</sup> Pacific Science Congress, Okinawa Japan. Title of lecture:  
Diversity and distribution of soft corals of the family xeniidae  
(Octocorallia, Alcyonacea) from reefs of the East and South China  
Sea
- 2008        International Coral Reef Symposium, Fort Lauderdale Okinawa,  
USA. Title of lecture: Diversity of soft corals (Octocorallia) in  
Kenya and the adjacent Pemba (Tanzania) with reference to other  
south equatorial East African reefs

- 2010      2<sup>nd</sup> Asia Pacific Coral Reef Symposium, Phuket, Thailand. Title of lecture: Octocorals of the Penghu reefs (Taiwan): unique species composition
- 2010      European Meeting of the International Society for Reef Studies, The Netherlands. Title of lecture: Soft corals of the family Xeniidae: What does the sclerite microstructure reveal?
- 2012      Biodiversity Research Center, Academia Sinica, Taiwan. Invited lecture: New challenges in studying octocoral taxonomy
- 2013      British Museum of Natural History. Invited lecture: Historical collections of soft corals and their current significance.
- 2013      Octocoral Workshop, Phuket Marine Biology Center, Thailand. Title of lecture: Taxonomy of Indo-Pacific octocorals
- 2013      8<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Coelenterate Biology, Eilat, Israel (Chair and organizer)  
Title of lectures:  
a. Collagen fibers of soft corals: Occurrence, arrangement and potential biomedical use  
b. Octocorals of the family Xeniidae: Taxonomic challenges
- 2014      Smithsonian Institution, National Museum of Natural History. Invited lecture: Xeniidae octocorals of the Red Sea and beyond
- 2015      The Society for Coastal Ecosystem Studies–Asia Pacific Biodiversity Symposium 2015, Bangkok, Thailand. Invited lecture: Xeniidae soft corals: biological and taxonomic challenges for reef conservation
- 2017
- 2016      18<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Marine Corrosion and Fouling. Title of lecture: Colorful Side of Fouling: Environmental Benefit for Coral Reefs and Beyond
- 2017      52 European Marine Biology Symposium, Piran, Slovenia. Title of lecture: Octocorals: key players in mesophotic reefs (Eilat, northern Red Sea) (invited lecture)
- 2017      European Coral Reef Symposium, Oxford, UK. Title of lecture: Search for mesophotic octocorals (Cnidaria, Anthozoa) and their Phylogeny
- 2018      4<sup>th</sup> Asian Pacific Coral Reef Symposium, Cebu, Philippines. Title of lecture: Evaluating the genus *Cespitularia* and descriptions of new genera of the family Xeniidae (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea)
- 2018      MARINA Conference, Tartu, Estonia. Title of lecture: Mesophotic

octocorals: understudied bioresource (invited lecture)

- 2018            2th International Conference on Environmental Management of Enclosed Coastal Seas (EMECS12, Pattaya, Thailand: Tile of lecture: Mesophotic biodiversity in Eilat (Gulf of Aqaba): understudied bio-resource (invited lecture)
- 2018            30th International Symposium on the Chemistry of Natural Products and 10th International Congress on Biodiversity (ISCNP30 & ICOB10), Athens, Greece: Mesophotic biodiversity: Understudied bio-resource (invited lecture)
- 2019            World Expert Lecture Series (WELS) program of the Office of International Linkages (OIL) of University of the Philippines (invited lecture)
- 2019            XVI International Symposium on Marine Natural Products | XI European Conference on Marine Natural Products, Peniche; Portugal: Mesophotic marine habitats: inspiring understudied Biodiversity (invited lecture)
- 2020            Gordon Research Conference on Marine Natural Products, Ventura California: Mesophotic marine habitats: inspiring understudied Bioresources (invited lecture)
- 2022            15<sup>th</sup> International Coral Reef Symposium, Bremen, Germany Session Chair: Shift in scleractinian dominated reefs - are we facing new winners - octocorals, sponges and macroalgae?
- 2023            5<sup>th</sup> Asian-Pacific Coral Reef Symposium, Singapore: Rejuvenate the oldies: in pursuit of soft coral type material (Octocorallia, Malacalcyonacea)

## ***J. LIST OF PUBLICATIONS***

---

### **REFEREED ARTICLES:**

1. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Space partitioning by stony corals, soft corals and benthic algae on the coral reefs of the northern Gulf of Eilat (Red Sea)  
DOI: 10.1007/BF02207848,  
*Helgol. wiss. Meeresunt.*, Vol. 30, 1977 (pp. 362-382)
2. **Y. Kashman, M. Bodner, Y. Loya, Y. Benayahu**  
Cembrolids from marine origin (Red Sea), survey isolation of new Sinulariolide derivatives

DOI: 10.1002/ijch.197700002  
*Isr. J. Chem.*, Vol. 16, 1977 (pp. 1-3)

3. **J. Verseveldt, Y. Benayahu**  
Description of one old and five new species of Alcyonacea (Coelenterata: Octocorallia) from the Red Sea  
*Zool. Meded. Leiden*, Vol. 53, 1978 (pp. 57-74)
4. **Y. Kashman, Y. Loya, M. Bodner, A. Graweiss, Y. Benayahu, N. Naveh**  
Gas liquid chromatograms of sesquiterpenes as finger prints for coral identification  
DOI: 10.1007/BF00393777  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 55, 1980 (pp. 255-259)
5. **S. Carmely, Y. Kashman, Y. Loya, Y. Benayahu**  
New prostaglandin (PGF) derivatives from the soft coral *Lobophytum depressum*  
DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)71531-0  
*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 21, 1980 (pp. 875-878)
6. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Competition for space among coral reef sessile organisms at Eilat, Red Sea  
DOI: 10.1002/jctb.280310169  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 31, 1981 (pp. 514-522)
7. **Y. Benayahu**  
A new species of *Metalcyonium* (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) from the Red Sea  
*Zool. Meded. Leiden*, Vol. 56(16), 1982 (pp. 197-201)
8. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Surface brooding in the Red Sea soft coral *Parerythropodium fulvum fulvum* (Forskal, 1775)  
DOI: 10.2307/1541201  
*Biol. Bull.*, Vol. 165, 1983 (pp. 353-369)
9. **J. Verseveldt, Y. Benayahu**  
On two old and fourteen new species of Alcyonacea (Coelenterata, Octocorallia) from the Red Sea  
*Zool. Verhand. Leiden*, Vol. 208, 1983 (pp. 1-33)
10. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Life history studies on the Red Sea soft coral *Xenia macroscopiculata* Gohar, 1940. I. Annual dynamics of gonadal development  
DOI: 10.2307/1541428  
*Biol. Bull.*, Vol. 166, 1984 (pp. 32-43)
11. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Life history studies on the Red Sea soft coral *Xenia macroscopiculata* Gohar, 1940. II. Planulae shedding and post larval development  
DOI: 10.2307/1541429  
*Biol. Bull.*, Vol. 166, 1984 (pp. 44-53)
12. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**

Substratum preferences and planulae settling of two Red Sea alcyonaceans: *Xenia macroscopiculata* Gohar and *Parerythropodium fulvum fulvum* (Forskål)  
DOI: 10.1016/S0022-0981(84)80004-0  
*J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.*, Vol. 83, 1984 (pp. 249-266)

13. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Settlement and recruitment of a soft coral: Why is *Xenia macroscopiculata* a successful colonizer?  
DOI: 10.1088/0031-9112/36/4/040  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 36, 1985 (pp. 177-188)
14. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Sexual reproduction of a soft coral: Synchronous and brief annual spawning of *Sarcophyton glaucum* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1833)  
DOI: 10.2307/1541378  
*Biol. Bull.*, Vol. 170, 1986 (pp. 32-42)
15. T. Berner, Y. Achituv, Z. Dubinsky, **Y. Benayahu**  
Pattern of distribution and adaptation to different irradiance levels of zooxanthellae in the soft coral *Litophyton arboreum* (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea)  
DOI: 10.2307/3193031  
*Symbiosis*, Vol. 3, 1987 (pp. 23-40)
16. W.M. Goldberg, **Y. Benayahu**  
Spicule formation in a gorgonian coral *Pseudoplexaura flagellosa* 1. Demonstration of intracellular and extracellular growth and the effect of ruthenium red during decalcification  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1468-246X.1987.tb00211.x  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 40, 1987 (pp. 287-303)
17. W.M. Goldberg, **Y. Benayahu**  
Spicule formation in the gorgonian coral *Pseudoplexaura flagellosa* 2. Calcium localization by antimonate precipitation  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 40, 1987 (pp. 304-310)
18. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Long-term recruitment of soft-corals (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) on artificial substrata at Eilat (Red Sea)  
DOI: 10.3354/meps038161  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 38, 1987 (pp. 161-167)
19. D. Green, S. Carmely, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Antheliolide A & B: Two new C<sub>24</sub> Acetoacetylated diterpenoids of the soft coral *Anthelia glauca*  
DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)80366-4  
*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 29, 1988 (pp. 1605-1608)
20. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Achituv, T. Berner**  
Embryogenesis and acquisition of algal symbionts by planulae of *Xenia umbellata* (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea)  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1438-8677.1988.tb00017.x  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 100, 1988 (pp. 93-101)

21. A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, I. Goldberg, Y. Kashman  
Alkaloid metabolites of the marine tunicate *Eudistoma* sp.  
DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)82134-6  
*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 29, 1988 (pp. 3861-3862)
22. A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, I. Goldberg, Y. Kashman  
Eilatin, a novel alkaloid from the marine tunicate *Eudistoma* sp.  
DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)82422-3  
*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 29, 1988 (pp. 6655-6656)
23. **Y. Benayahu**, T. Berner, Y. Achituv  
Development of planulae within a mesogleal coat in the soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens*  
DOI: 10.1007/BF00391959  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 100, 1989 (pp. 203-210)
24. **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproductive cycle and developmental processes during embryogenesis of *Clavularia hamra* (Cnidaria: Octocorallia)  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1463-6395.1989.tb01049.x  
*Acta Zoologica*, Vol. 70, 1989 (pp. 29-36)
25. **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Achituv, T. Berner  
Metamorphosis of an octocoral primary polyp and its infection by algal symbiosis  
*Symbiosis*, Vol. 7, 1989 (pp. 159-169)
26. Y. Achituv, **Y. Benayahu**  
Polyp dimorphism and functional sequential hermaphroditism in the soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens* (Octocorallia)  
DOI: 10.3354/meps064263  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 64, 1990 (pp. 263-269)
27. **Y. Benayahu**  
Xeniidae (Cnidaria: Octocorallia) from the Red Sea with description of a new species  
*Zool. Meded. Leiden*, Vol. 64(15), 1990 (pp. 113-120)
28. **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproduction and developmental pathways of Red Sea Xeniidae (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea)  
DOI: 10.1007/BF00026452  
*Hydrobiologia*, Vol. 216/217, 1991 (pp. 125-130)
29. L.V. Salvini-Plawen, **Y. Benayahu**  
*Epimenia arabica* spec. nov., a Solenogaster (Mollusca) feeding on the alcyonacean *Scleronephthya corymbosa* (Cnidaria) from shallow waters of the Red Sea  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1439-0485.1991.tb00248.x  
*Mar. Ecol.*, Vol. 12, 1991 (pp. 139-152)
30. **Y. Benayahu**, D. Weil, Z. Malik  
Entry of algal symbionts into oocytes of *Litophyton arboreum* (Cnidaria, Octocorallia)

DOI: 10.1016/0040-8166(92)90063-D  
*Tissue & Cell*, Vol. 24, 1992 (pp. 473-482)

31. L.P. Ofwegen van, **Y. Benayahu**  
Notes on Alcyonacea (Octocorallia) from Tanzania  
*Zool. Meded. Leiden*, Vol. 66, 1992 (pp. 139-154)
32. Y. Achituv, **Y. Benayahu**, J. Hanania  
Planulae brooding and acquisition of zooxanthellae in *Xenia macroscopiculata* (Cnidaria: Octocorallia)  
DOI: 10.1007/BF02367101  
*Helgol. Meeresunt.*, Vol. 46, 1992 (pp. 301-310)
33. D. Green, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**  
Secondary metabolites of the yellow and gray morphs of the soft coral  
*Parerythropodium fulvum fulvum*: comparative aspects  
DOI: 10.1021/np50087a004  
*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 55, 1992 (pp. 1186-1196)
34. **Y. Benayahu**  
Corals of the South-West Indian Ocean I. Alcyonacea from Sodwana Bay, South Africa  
*Oceanogr. Res. Inst. Investig. Rep.*, Vol. 67, 1993 (pp. 1-15)
35. A. Rudi, I. Goldberg, Z. Stein, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer, Y. Kashman  
Sodwanones A-C, three new triterpenoids from a marine sponge  
DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)79270-7  
*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 34, 1993 (pp. 3943-3944)
36. A. Rudi, R. Talpir, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer  
Four new C<sub>16</sub> 1,2-Dioxene-polketides from the sponge *Plakortis aff. Simplex*  
DOI: 10.1021/np50102a023  
*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 56, 1993 (pp. 2178-2882)
37. A. Rudi, I. Goldberg, Z. Stein, F. Frolow, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer, Y. Kashman  
Polycitone A and Polycitone B: New alkaloids from the marine ascidian *Polycitor* sp.  
DOI: 10.1021/jo00084a015  
*J. Org. Chem.*, Vol. 59, 1994 (pp. 999-1003)
38. A. Rudi, S. Green, I. Goldberg, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer  
Phorbazoles A-D, novel chlorinated Phenylpyrrolyl-oxazoles from the marine sponge  
*Phorbas aff. Clathrate*  
DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)77179-6  
*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 35, 1994 (pp. 2589-2592)
39. R. Talpir, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**, L. Pannell, M. Schleyer  
Hemasterlin and Geodiamolide TA: Two new cytotoxic peptides from the marine sponge *Hemasterella minor* (Kirkpatrick)  
DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)73382-X  
*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 35, 1994 (pp. 4453-4456)
40. A. Rudi, S. Green, I. Goldberg, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer

Amino acid derivatives from the marine sponge *Jaspis digonoxea*

DOI: 10.1021/np50108a023

*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 57, 1994 (pp. 829-832)

41. S. Isaacs, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**

3-Hydroxy-7-Phenyl-4E-6E-Heptadienoic acid from an ascidian *Didemnum granulatum*

DOI: 10.1021/np50107a014

*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 57, 1994 (pp. 648-649)

42. A. Rudi, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer

Sodwanones A-F, new triterpenoids from the marine sponge *Axinella weltneri*

DOI: 10.1021/np50112a011

*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 57, 1994 (pp. 1416-1423)

43. Y. Kashman, M. Saltoun, A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**

Xeniafaraunol A and B and Faraunatin: three new cytotoxic diterpenes from the soft coral *Xenia faraunensis*

DOI: 10.1002/chin.199516221

*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 35, 1994 (pp. 8855-8858)

44. K. Fabricius, **Y. Benayahu**, A. Genin

Herbivory in asymbiotic soft corals

DOI: 10.1126/science.268.5207.90

*Science*, Vol. 268, 1995 (pp. 90-92)

45. **Y. Benayahu**

Species composition of soft corals (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea) at the coral reefs of Sesoko Island, Ryukyu Archipelago, Japan

DOI: 10.1016/0264-2751(95)90077-2

*Galaxea*, Vol. 12, 1995 (pp. 103-124)

46. K. Fabricius, A. Genin, **Y. Benayahu**

Flow-dependent herbivory and growth in zooxanthellae-free soft corals

DOI: 10.4319/lo.1995.40.7.1290

*Limnol. Oceanogr.*, Vol. 40, 1995 (pp. 1290-1301)

47. **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer

Corals of the South-West Indian Ocean II. *Eleutherobia aurea* spec. nov. (Cnidaria, Alcyonacea) from deep reefs on the Kwazulu-Natal coast, South Africa

*Oceanogr. Res. Inst. Invest. Rep.*, Vol. 68, 1995 (pp. 1-12)

48. A. Rudi, S. Ketzinel, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer

Antheliatin, Zahavin A and B, three new cytotoxic xenicane diterpenes from two soft Corals

DOI: 10.1021/np50124a016

*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 58, 1995 (pp. 1581-1586)

49. A. Rudi, I. Goldberg, Z. Stein, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer, L.G. Gravalos

Sodwanones G, H, and I: New cytotoxic triterpenes from a marine sponge

DOI: 10.1021/np50125a009

*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 58, 1995 (pp. 1702-1712)

50. G. Koren-Goldshlager, P. Klein, A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer  
Sindurol and Nephthoside: New tetraprenyltoluquinols from the soft coral *Sinularia dura* and *Nephthea* sp.  
DOI: 10.1021/np960118m  
*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 59, 1996 (pp. 262-266)
51. **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer  
Corals of the South-West Indian Ocean III. Alcyonacea (Octocorallia) of Bazaruto Island, Mozambique: a re-description of *Cladiella australis* (Macfadyen, 1936) and description of *Cladiella kashmani* spec. nov.  
*Oceanogr. Res. Inst. Invest. Rep.*, Vol. 69, 1996 (pp. 1-22)
52. G. Henning, D.K. Hofmann, **Y. Benayahu**  
The phorbol ester TPA induces metamorphosis in Red Sea coral planulae (Cnidaria, Anthozoa)  
DOI: 10.1007/BF01925586  
*Experientia*, Vol. 52, 1996 (pp. 744-749)
53. R. Ben-David-Zaslow, **Y. Benayahu**  
Longevity, competence, and energetic content in planulae of the soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens*  
DOI: 10.1016/S0022-0981(96)02618-4  
*J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.*, Vol. 206, 1996 (pp. 55-68)
54. E. Fridkovsky, A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Sarcoglane, a new cytotoxic diterpene from *Sarcophyton glaucum*  
DOI: 10.1016/0040-4039(96)01513-4  
*Tet. Lett.*, Vol. 37, 1996 (pp. 6909-6910)
55. A. Kushmaro, G. Henning, D.K. Hofmann, **Y. Benayahu**  
Metamorphosis of *Heteroxenia fuscescens* planulae (Cnidaria: Octocorallia) is inhibited by crude oil: a novel short-term toxicity bioassay  
DOI: 10.1016/S0141-1136(96)00092-X  
*Mar. Environ. Res.*, Vol. 43, 1996 (pp. 295-302)
56. K. F. Fabricius, **Y. Benayahu** Y. G. Yahel, A. Genin  
Herbivory in soft corals: Correction  
DOI: 10.1126/science.273.5273.295  
*Science*, Vol. 273, 1996 (pp. 295-296)
57. U. Oren, **Y. Benayahu**  
Transplantation of juvenile corals: a new approach for enhancing colonization of artificial reefs  
DOI: 10.1007/s002270050038  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 127, 1997 (pp. 499-505)
58. M. Dahan, **Y. Benayahu**  
Clonal propagation of the azooxanthellate octocoral *Dendronephthya hemprichi*  
DOI: 10.1007/s003380050053

*Coral Reefs*, Vol. 16, 1997 (pp. 5-12)

59. U. Oren, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Loya  
Effect of lesion site and shape on regeneration of the Red Sea coral *Favia favus*  
DOI: 10.3354/meps146101  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 146, 1997 (pp. 101-107)
60. M. Dahan, **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproduction of *Dendronephthya hemprichi* (Cnidaria, Octocorallia): All year-round spawning in an azooxanthellate soft coral  
DOI: 10.1007/s002270050198  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 129, 1997 (pp. 573-579)
61. **Y. Benayahu**  
A review of three alcyonacean families (Octocorallia) from Guam  
DOI: 10.2307/768617  
*Micronesica*, Vol. 30, 1998 (pp. 207-244)
62. G. Henning, D.K. Hofmann, **Y. Benayahu**  
Metamorphic responses in two soft corals: the effects of activators and inhibitors of protein kinase C  
*J. Invert. Repro. Develop.*, Vol. 34, 1998 (pp. 35-45)
63. R. Ben-David-Zaslow, **Y. Benayahu**  
Competence and longevity in planulae of several species of soft corals  
DOI:10.3354/meps163235  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 163, 1998 (pp. 235-243)
64. A. Kruger, M.H. Schleyer, **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproduction in *Anthelia glauca* (Octocorallia, Xeniidae). I. Gametogenesis and larval brooding  
DOI: 10.1007/s002270050335  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 131, 1998 (pp. 423-432)
65. **Y. Benayahu**, M.H. Schleyer  
Reproduction in *Anthelia glauca* (Octocorallia, Xeniidae). II. Transmission of algal symbionts during planular brooding  
DOI: 10.1007/s002270050336  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 131, 1998 (pp. 433-442)
66. D. Kelman, A. Kushmaro, Y. Loya, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**  
Antimicrobial activity of a Red Sea soft coral *Parerythropodium fulvum fulvum*: reproductive and developmental considerations  
DOI: 10.3354/meps169087  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 169, 1998 (pp. 87-95)
67. M. Dahan, **Y. Benayahu**  
Embryogenesis, planular longevity and competence in the octocoral *Dendronephthya hemprichi*  
DOI: 10.2307/3227029  
*Inver. Biol.*, Vol. 117, 1998 (pp. 271-280)

68. G. Rilov, **Y. Benayahu**  
Vertical artificial structures as an alternative habitat for coral reef fishes in disturbed environments  
DOI: 10.1016/S0141-1136(98)00106-8  
*Mar. Environ. Res.*, Vol. 45, 1998 (pp. 431-451)
69. **Y. Benayahu**  
Lobe variation in the soft coral *Sinularia nanolobata* Vereseveldt, 1977 (Cnidaria, Alcyonacea)  
DOI: 10.1007/978-3-322-84781-2\_13  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 63, 1998 (pp. 229-240)
70. U. Oren, **Y. Benayahu**  
Didemnid ascidians: rapid colonizers of artificial reefs in Eilat (Red Sea)  
DOI: 10.1016/S0308-8146(98)00007-7  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 63, 1998 (pp. 199-206)
71. **Y. Benayahu**, L.P. van Ofwegen, P. Alderslade  
A case study of a variation in two nominal species of *Sinularia* (Coelenterate: Octocorallia), *S. brassica* May, 1898 and *S. dura* (Pratt, 1903), with a proposal for their synonymy  
*Zool. Verhand. Leiden*, Vol. 323, 1998 (pp. 277-309)
72. R. Ben-David-Zaslow, G. Henning, D.K. Hofmann, **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproduction in the Red Sea soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens*: seasonality and long-term record (1991-1997)  
DOI: 10.1007/s002270050495  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 133, 1999 (pp. 553-559)
73. D. Kelman, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Chemical defense of the soft coral *Pareythropodium fulvum fulvum* (Forskål) in the Red Sea against generalist reef fish  
DOI: 10.1016/S0022-0981(99)00016-7  
*J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.*, Vol. 238, 1999 (pp. 127-137)
74. G. Paulay, **Y. Benayahu**  
Patterns and consequences of coral bleaching in Micronesia (Majuro and Guam) in 1992-1994  
10.1177/05333169922076590  
*Micronesica*, Vol. 32, 1999 (pp. 109-124)
75. Y. Ben-David-Zaslow, **Y. Benayahu**  
Temporal variation in lipid, protein and carbohydrate content in the Red Sea soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens*  
DOI: 10.1017/S002531549900123X  
*J. Mar. Biol. Ass. UK*, Vol. 79, 1999 (pp. 1001-1006)
76. D. Zeevi, **Y. Benayahu**  
The gorgonian coral *Acabaria biserialis*: life history of a successful colonizer of

artificial substrata

DOI: 10.1007/s002270050647

*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 135, 1999 (473-481)

77. C. Avila, D. Kelman, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**

An association between a dendronotid nudibranch (Mollusca, Opistobranchia) and a soft coral (Octocorallia, Alcyonaria)

DOI: 10.1080/002229399299833

*J. Nat. Hist.*, Vol. 33, 1999, (1433-1449)

78. G. Rilov, A. Gasith, S.M. Evans, **Y. Benayahu**

Unregulated use of TBT-based anti-fouling paints in Israel (eastern Mediterranean): high contamination and imposex levels in two marine gastropods

DOI: 10.3354/meps192229

*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 192, 2000 (pp. 229-238)

79. D. Kelman, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman

Variation in secondary metabolite concentrations in yellow and grey morphs of the Red Sea soft coral *Parerythropodium fulvum fulvum* (Cnidaria: Octocorallia): possible ecological implications

DOI: 10.1023/A:1005423708904

*J. Chem. Ecol.*, Vol. 26, 2000 (pp. 1123-1133)

80. G. Rilov, **Y. Benayahu**

Fish assemblages on natural versus vertical artificial reefs: the rehabilitation perspective

DOI: 10.1007/s002279900250

*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 136, 2000 (pp. 931-942)

81. Ben-David-Zaslow, **Y. Benayahu**

Biochemical composition, metabolism, and amino acid transport in planula-larvae of the soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens*

DOI: 10.1002/1097-010X(20001101)287:6<401:AID-JEZ1>3.0.CO;2-4

*J. Exp. Zool.*, Vol. 287, 2000 (pp. 401-412)

82. U. Oren, **Y. Benayahu**, H. Lubinevsky, Y. Loya

Colony integration during regeneration

DOI: 10.2307/2680199

*Ecology*, Vol. 82, 2000 (pp. 802-813)

83. G. Rilov, **Y. Benayahu**, A. Gasith

Low abundance and skewed population structure of the whelk *Stramonita haemastoma* along the Israeli Mediterranean coast

DOI: 10.3354/meps218189

*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 218, 2001 (pp. 189-202)

84. O. Barneah, Z. Malik, **Y. Benayahu**

Attachment to substrate in soft coral fragments: desmocyte development, structure, and Function

DOI: 10.1111/j.1744-7410.2002.tb00048.x

*Invert. Biol.*, Vol. 121, 2002 (pp. 81-90)

85. G. Rilov, A. Gasith, **Y. Benayahu**  
Effect of an exotic prey on the feeding pattern of a predatory snail  
DOI: 10.1016/S0141-1136(02)00096-X  
*Mar. Environ. Res.*, Vol. 54, 2002 (pp. 85-98)
86. **Y. Benayahu**  
Soft corals (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) of the southern Ryukyu Archipelago:  
The families Tubiporidae, Clavulariidae, Alcyoniidae and Briareidae  
DOI: 10.3755/jcrs.2002.11  
*Galaxea JSRS*, Vol. 4, 2002 (pp. 1-21)
87. A. Rudi, S. Levi, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Lemnaflavoside, a new diterpene glycoside from the soft coral *Lemnalia flava*.  
DOI: 10.1021/np0201016  
*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 65, 2002 (pp. 1672-1674)
88. G. Rilov, **Y. Benayahu**  
Rehabilitation of coral reef fish communities: The importance of Artificial-Reef relief to recruitment rates  
DOI: 10.3989/emerita.2002.v70.i2.109  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 70, 2002 (pp. 185-197)
89. **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Tesfamariam, M. H. Schleyer  
Soft corals (Octocorallia, Alcyonaceae) of the southern Red Sea  
DOI: 10.1560/HYC7-TUTH-EV77-BEUQ  
*Isr. J. Zool.*, Vol. 48, 2002 (pp. 273-283)
90. T. Yacobovitch, V.M. Weis, **Y. Benayahu**  
Development and survivorship of zooxanthellate and azooxanthellate primary polyps of the soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens*: Laboratory and field comparisons  
DOI: 10.1007/s00227-003-1035-6  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 142, 2003 (pp. 1055-1063)
91. **Y. Benayahu**, A. Shlagman, M.H. Schleyer  
Corals of the South-west Indian Ocean VI. Alcyonacea (Octocorallia) of Mozambique with a discussion on soft corals latitudinal distribution along south equatorial East African reefs  
*Zool. Verhand.*, Leiden, Vol. 344, 2003 (pp. 49-57)
92. A. Rudi, H. Shalom, M. Schleyer, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Asmarines G and H and Barekol, three new compounds from the marine sponge *Raspailia* sp.  
DOI: 10.1021/np030261x  
*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 67, 2004 (pp. 106-110)
93. T. Yacobovitch, **Y. Benayahu**, V.M. Weis  
Motility of zooxanthellae isolated from the Red Sea soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens* (Cnidaria)  
DOI: 10.1016/j.jembe.2003.08.003  
*J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.*, Vol. 298, 2004 (pp. 35-48)
94. S. Perkol-Finkel, **Y. Benayahu**  
Community structure of stony and soft corals on artificial and natural reefs in Eilat (Red

- Sea): comparative aspects and implications  
*Coral Reefs*, Vol. 23, 2004 (pp. 195-205)
95. G. Rilov, **Y. Benayahu**, A. Gasith  
Prolonged lag in population outbreak of an invasive mussel: a shifting-habitat model  
DOI: 10.1023/B:BINV.0000034614.07427.96  
*Biological Invasions*, Vol. 6, 2004 (pp. 347-364)
96. O. Barneah, V. M. Weis, S. Perez, **Y. Benayahu**  
Diversity of dinoflagellate symbionts in Red Sea soft corals: mode of symbiont acquisition matters  
DOI: 10.3354/meps275089  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 275, 2004 (pp. 89-95)
97. L. Chill, A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Schleyer, Y. Kashman  
Kitungolides A, B, and C, new diterpenes from a soft coral of a new genus  
DOI: 10.1021/ol036454t  
*Organic Letters*, Vol. 6, 2004 (pp. 755-758)
98. **Y. Benayahu**, S. Perkol-Finkel  
Soft corals (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea) from Southern Taiwan. I. *Sarcophyton nanwanensis* sp. nov. (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea)  
DOI: 10.1175/1520-0450(2004)043%3C0537:FNOASM%3E2.0.CO;2  
*Zool. Stud.*, Vol. 43, 2004 (pp. 537-547)
99. **Y. Benayahu**, M.-S. Jeng, S. Perkol-Finkel, C.-F. Dai  
Soft corals (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea) from Southern Taiwan. II. Species diversity and distributional patterns  
DOI: 10.1016/S0196-0644(04)00223-9  
*Zool. Stud.*, Vol. 43, 2004 (pp. 548-560)
100. N. Berer, A. Rudi, I. Goldberg, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Callynormine A, a new marine cyclic peptides of a novel class  
DOI: 10.1021/ol0491787  
*Organic Letters*, Vol. 6, 2004 15 (pp. 2543-2545)
101. L. Chill, A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Violatinctamine, a New Heterocyclic Compound from the Marine tunicate *Cystodytes cf. violatinctus*  
DOI: 10.1016/j.tetlet.2004.08.137  
*Tetrahedron Lett.*, Vol. 45, 2004 (pp. 7925-7928)
102. G. Rilov, **Y Benayahu**, A. Gasith  
Life on the edge: do biochemical and behavioral adaptations to wave exposure correlate with habitat partitioning in predatory whelks?  
DOI: 10.1016/S0896-6273(00)81154-X  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 282, 2004 (pp. 193-204)
103. A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu** and Y. Kashman

Likonides A and B: New Ansa Farnesyl Quinols from the Marine Sponge *Hyatella* sp.  
DOI: 10.1021/ol048358d  
*Org. Lett.*, 6, 2004 (pp. 4013-4016)

104. M.H. Schleyer, A. Kruger, **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproduction and the unusual condition of hermaphroditism in *Sarcophyton glaucum* (Octocorallia, Alcyoniidae) in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa  
DOI: 10.1007/s10750-004-2683-3  
*Hydrobiologia*, Vol. 530/531, 2004 (pp. 399-409)
105. S. Perkol-Finkel, **Y. Benayahu**  
Recruitment of benthic organisms onto a planned artificial reef: shifts in community structure one-decade post deployment  
DOI: 10.1016/j.marenvres.2004.03.122  
*Mar. Environ. Res.*, Vol. 58, 2005 (pp. 79-99)
106. A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Mycgranol; A New Diterpene from the Marine Sponge *Mycale aff. graveleryi*  
DOI: 10.1021/np0497550  
*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 68, 2005 (pp. 280-281)
107. L. Chill, N. Berrer, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Eunicellin Diterpenes from Two Kenyan Soft Corals  
DOI: 10.1021/np049772p  
*J. Nat. Prod.*, Vol. 68, 2005 (pp. 19-25)
108. M.V. Ogunlana, M.D. Hooge, Y.I. Tekle, **Y. Benayahu**, O. Barnea, S. Tyler  
*Waiminoa brickneri* n. sp. (Acoela: Acoelomorpha) associated with corals in the Red Sea  
DOI: 10.11646/zootaxa.1008.1.1  
*Zootaxa*, Vol. 1008, 2005 (pp. 1-11)
109. G. Rilov, A. Gasith, **Y. Benayahu**  
Effect of disturbance on foraging: whelk activity on wave-exposed rocky shores with minimal tidal range  
DOI: 10.1007/s00227-005-1568-y  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 147, 2005 (pp. 421-428)
110. S. Perkol-Finkel, N. Shashar, O. Barnea, R. Ben-David-Zaslow, U. Oren, T. Reichart, T. Yacobovich, G. Yahel, R. Yahel, **Y. Benayahu**  
Fouling reefal communities on artificial reefs: does age matter?  
DOI: 10.1080/08927010500133451  
*Biofouling*, Vol. 21, 2005 (pp. 127-140)
111. J. Tanaka, T. Yoshida, **Y. Benayahu**  
Chemical diversity of *Sarcophyton* soft corals in Okinawa  
DOI: 10.3755/jcrs.2005.1  
*Galaxea, JCRS*, Vol. 7, 2005 (pp. 1-9)
112. A. Rudi, Y. Erez, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Omriolide A and B: two new rearranged spongian diterpenes from the marine sponge *Dictyodendrilla aff. Retiara*

- DOI: 10.1002/chin.200613190  
*Tetrahedron Lett.*, Vol. 46, 2005 (pp. 8613-8616)
113. Y. Sharon, **Y. Benayahu**, H.K. Mienis  
First record of an exotic oyster: *Alectryonella crenulifera*, from the Mediterranean coast of Israel  
DOI: 10.1080/09397140.1986.10637533  
*Triton*, Vol. 12, 2005 (pp.5-6)
114. S. Perkol-Finkel, N. Shashar, **Y. Benayahu**  
Can artificial reefs mimic natural reef communities? The roles of structural features and age  
DOI: 10.1016/j.marenvres.2005.08.001  
*Mar. Env. Res.*, Vol. 61, 2006 (pp. 21-35)
115. O. Barneah, **Y. Benayahu**, V.M. Weis  
Comparative proteomics of symbiotic and aposymbiotic juvenile soft corals  
DOI: 10.1007/s10126-004-5120-8  
*Marine Biotechnology*, Vol. 8, 2006 (pp. 11-16)
116. S. Perkol-Finkel, G. Zilman, I. Sella, T. Miloh, **Y. Benayahu**  
Floating and fixed artificial reefs: the effect of substratum motion on benthic communities in a coral reef environment  
DOI: 10.3354/meps317009  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 317, 2006 (pp. 9-20)
117. A. Rudi, G. Shmul, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Sinularectin a new diterpenoid from the soft coral *Sinularia erecta*  
DOI: 10.1016/j.tetlet.2006.02.118  
*Tetrahedron Lett.*, Vol. 47, 2006 (pp. 2937-2939)
118. L.P. van Ofwegen, **Y. Benayahu**  
A new genus of paralcyoniid soft corals (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea, Paraalcyoniidae) from the Indo-West Pacific  
DOI: 10.3755/jcrs.8.25  
*Galaxea*, JSRS, Vol. 8, 2006 (pp. 25-37)
119. A. Bishara, A. Rudi, I. Goldberg, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Novaxenicins A-D and xeniolides I-K, seven new diterpenes from the soft coral *Xenia novaebrittanniae*  
DOI: 10.1002/chin.200715168  
*Tetrahedron*, Vol. 62, 2006 (pp.12092-12097)
120. S. Perkol-Finkel, **Y. Benayahu**  
Differential recruitment of corals onto artificial and natural reefs  
DOI: 10.1016/j.jembe.2006.08.008  
*J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.*, Vol. 340, 2007 (pp. 25-39)
121. D. Zeevi Ben-Yosef, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**  
Response of the soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens* to UVR regimes as reflected by MAA biosynthesis  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1439-0485.2006.00111.x

*Mar. Ecol.*, Vol. 27, 2007 (pp. 219-228)

122. O. Barneah, I. Brickner, M. Hooge, V. M. Weis, **Y. Benayahu**  
Three party symbiosis: acoelomorph worms, corals and unicellular algal symbionts in Eilat (Red Sea)  
DOI: 10.1007/s00227-006-0563-2  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 151, 2007 (pp. 1215-1223)
123. O. Barneah, I. Brickner, M. Hooge, V. M. Weis, **Y. Benayahu**  
First evidence of maternal transmission of algal endosymbionts at an oocyte stage in a triploblastic host  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1744-7410.2007.00082.x  
*Invert. Biol.*, Vol. 126, 2007 (pp. 113-119)
124. H. Soreq, A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Njaoamines G and H, two new cytotoxic polycyclic alkaloids and tetrahydroquinolone from the marine sponge *Neopetrosia* sp.  
DOI: 10.1016/j.tetlet.2007.08.079  
*Tetrahedron Lett.*, Vol. 48, 2007 (pp. 7691-7694)
125. S. Perkol-Finkel., T. Miloh. G. Zilman, I. Sella, **Y. Benayahu**  
Floating and fixed artificial habitats: Spatial and temporal patterns of benthic communities in a coral reef environment  
DOI: 10.1016/j.ecss.2007.10.005  
*Estuarine Coastal & Shelf Science*, Vol. 77, 2008 (pp. 491-500)
126. S. Kahng, **Y. Benayahu**, D. Wagner, N. Rothe  
Sexual reproduction in the invasive octocoral *Carijoa riisei* in Hawaii  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 82, 2008 (pp. 1-17)
127. H. Soreq, A. Rudi, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Axiplyns A-E, new sequiterpine isothiocyanates from the marine sponge *Axinyssa aplysinoides*  
DOI: 10.1016/j.tetlet.2008.02.005  
*Tetrahedron Lett.*, Vol. 49, 2008 (pp. 2200-2203)
128. G. Zilman, J. Novak, **Y. Benayahu**  
How do larvae attach to a solid in a laminar flow?  
DOI: 10.1007/s00227-007-0891-x  
*Mar. Biol.*, Vol. 154, 2008 (pp. 1-26)
129. D. Zurel, O. Shaham, Y. Brickner, **Y. Benayahu**  
DAPI-based vital staining reveals entry of heterologous zooxanthellae by primary polyps of the vertically transmitting soft coral *Litophyton crosslandi* (Cnidaria, Octocorallia, family Nephtheidae)  
DOI: 10.1109/MCOM.2008.4463786  
*Symbiosis*, Vol. 46, 2008 (pp.145-152)
130. D. Zeevi-Ben-Yosef, **Y. Benayahu**  
Synergistic effects of UVR and temperature on survival of azooxanthellate and zooxanthellate early developmental stages of soft corals

*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 83, 2008 (pp. 401-414)

131. D. Zeevi-Ben-Yosef, Y. Kashman, **Y. Benayahu**  
Mycosporine-like amino acids in azooxanthellate and zooxanthellate early developmental stages of the soft coral *Heteroxenia fuscescens*  
DOI: 10.1016/j.jembe.2007.11.010  
*J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.*, Vol. 355, 2008 (pp. 12-17)
132. S. Perkol-Finkel, **Y. Benayahu**  
The role of differential survival patterns in shaping coral communities on neighboring artificial and natural reefs  
DOI: 10.1016/j.jembe.2008.09.016  
*J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.*, Vol. 639, 2008 (pp. 1-7)
133. **Y. Benayahu**, L.P. van Ofwegen  
New species of *Sarcophyton* and *Lobophytum* (Octocorallia Alcyonacea) from Hong Kong  
*Zool. Med. Leiden*, Vol. 83, 2009 (pp. 863-876)
134. C. S. McFadden, L. P. van Ofwegen, E. J. Beckman, **Y. Benayahu**, P. Alderslade  
Molecular systematics of the speciose Indo-Pacific soft coral genus, *Sinularia*  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1744-7410.2009.00179.x  
*Invert. Biol.* 2009. Vol. 128, 2009 (pp. 303–323)
135. **Y. Benayahu**, K. Fabricius  
On some Octocorallia (Alcyonacea) from Hong Kong, with a description of *Paraminabea rubeusa* spec. nov.  
DOI: 10.2984/64.2.285  
*Pacific Science*, Vol. 64, 2010 (pp. 285-296)
136. **Y. Benayahu**, L. M. Chou  
On some Octocorallia (Cnidaria: Anthozoa: Alcyonacea) from Singapore, with a description of a new *Cladiella* species  
*The Raffles Bull. Zool.*, Vol. 58, 2010 (pp. 1-13)
137. I. Sella, **Y. Benayahu**  
Rearing cuttings of the soft coral *Sarcophyton glaucum* (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea): towards mass production in a closed seawater system  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1365-2109.2009.02475.x  
*Aquaculture Research*, Vol. 141, 2010 (pp. 1748-1758)
138. **Y. Benayahu**, S. Perkol-Finkel  
*Klyxum adii* spec. nov. (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) from Kenya  
*Zool. Med. Leiden*, Vol. 84, 2010 (pp. 7-14)
139. M. H. Schleyer, **Y. Benayahu**  
Pre- and post-1998 ENSO records of shallow-water octocorals (Alcyonacea) in the Chagos Archipelago  
DOI: 10.1016/j.marpolbul.2010.08.019  
*Mar. Pollut. Bull.*, Vol. 60, 2010 (pp. 2197-2200)
140. **Y. Benayahu**  
A new genus of a soft coral of the family Xeniidae (Cnidaria: Octocorallia) from Japan.

- DOI: 10.3755/galaxeia.12.53  
*Galaxeia JCRS*, Vol. 12, 2010 (pp. 53-64)
141. D. Yeffet, A. Rudi, S. Ketzinel, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Kashman  
Aurosides, a xylosyl-sterol, and patusterol A and B, two hydroxylated sterols, from two soft corals *Eleutherobia aurea* and *Lobophytum patulum*.  
*Nat. Prod. Comm.*, 5: 205-210
142. **Y. Benayahu**, C. S. McFadden  
A new genus of soft coral of the family Alcyoniidae (Cnidaria, Octocorallia) with re-description of a new combination and description of a new species  
DOI: 10.3897/zookeys.84.781  
*ZooKeys*, Vol. 84, 2011 (pp. 1-11)
143. D. Zurel, **Y. Benayahu**, A. Or, A. Kovacs, U. Gophna  
Composition and dynamics of the gill microbiota of an invasive Indo-Pacific oyster in the eastern Mediterranean Sea  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1462-2920.2011.02448.x  
*Environ. Micro.*, Vol. 13, 2011 (pp. 1467-1476)
144. **Y. Benayahu**, L.P. van Ofwegen  
New species of octocorals (Coelenterata: Anthozoa) from Penghu Is., Taiwan.  
*Zool. Stud.*, Vol. 50, 2011 (pp. 350-362)
145. C. S. McFadden, **Y. Benayahu**, E. Pante, J.N. Thoma, P. A. Nevarez, S. C. France  
Limitations of mitochondrial gene barcoding in Octocorallia  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1755-0998.2010.02875.x  
*Molecular Ecology Resources*, Vol. 11, 2011 (pp. 19-31)
146. O. Polak, Y. Loya, I. Brickner, E. Kramarski-Winter, **Y. Benayahu**  
The widely distributed Indo-Pacific zoanthid *Palythoa tuberculosa*: a sexually conservative strategist  
DOI: 10.5343/bms.2010.1088  
*Bull. Mar. Sci.*, Vol. 87, 2011 (pp. 605-621)
147. **Y. Benayahu**, L.P. van Ofwegen  
New species of the genus *Sinularia* (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) from Singapore with notes on the occurrence of other species of the genus  
*The Raffles Bull. Zool.*, Vol. 59, 2011 (pp.117-125)
148. M.-S. Jeng, H.-D. Huang, C.-F. Dai, Y.-C. Hsiao, **Y. Benayahu**  
Sclerite calcification and reef-building in the fleshy octocoral genus *Sinularia* (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea)  
DOI: 10.1007/s00338-011-0765-z  
*Coral Reefs* Vol. 30, 2011 (pp. 925-933)
149. S.E. Kahng, **Y. Benayahu**, H.R. Lasker  
Sexual reproduction in octocorals  
DOI: 10.3354/meps09414  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, Vol. 443, 2011 (pp. 265-283)
150. D. Zurel, U. Gophna, **Y. Benayahu**

Parity and disparity between two *Chama* oysters: The reproductive biology of the Indo Pacific *C. pacifica* Broderip 1835, invasive to the Mediterranean Sea; and *C. savignyi* Lamy, 1921, indigenous to the Red Sea  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1439-0485.2011.00490.x  
*Mar. Ecol.*, Vol. 33, 2012 (pp. 261-271)

151. D. Aharonovich, **Y. Benayahu**  
Microstructure of octocoral sclerites for diagnosis of taxonomic features  
DOI: 10.1007/s12526-011-0102-3  
*Mar. Biodiv.*, Vol. 42, 2012 (pp. 173-174)
152. M. G. Grossowicz, **Y. Benayahu**  
Differential morphological features of two *Dendronephthya* soft coral species suggest differences in feeding niches  
DOI: 10.1007/s12526-011-0093-0  
*Mar. Biodiv.*, Vol. 42, 2012 (pp. 65-72)
153. Barneah O., E.B. Dov, **Y. Benayahu**, I. Brickner, A. Kushmaro  
Molecular diversity and specificity of acoel worms associated with corals in the Gulf of Eilat (Red Sea)  
DOI: 10.3354/ab00401  
*Aquat. Biol.*, Vol. 14, 2012 (pp. 277-281)
154. C. Yoffe, T. Lotan, **Y. Benayahu**  
A modified view on octocorals: *Heteroxenia fuscescens* nematocysts are diverse, featuring both an ancestral and a novel type  
DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0031902  
*PLoS ONE* Vol. 7, 2012 (pp. 1-5)
155. L.P. van Ofwegen, **Y. Benayahu**  
New species of the genus *Sinularia* (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea) from Penghu Archipelago, Taiwan  
DOI: 10.1590/S0031-10492011002600001  
*Zool. Stud.*, Vol. 51, 2012 (pp. 383-398)
156. Y. Gabay, **Y. Benayahu**, M. Fine  
Does elevated  $p\text{CO}_2$  affect reef octocorals?  
DOI: 10.1002/ece3.351  
*Ecology & Evolution*, Vol. 3, 2012 (pp. 465-473)
157. **Y. Benayahu**, L.P. van Ofwegen  
Octocorals (Cnidaria: Anthozoa) from Reunion, with a description of two new species of the genus *Sinularia* and notes on the occurrence of other species.  
DOI: 10.5252/z2012n4a2  
*Zoosystema*, Vol. 34, 2012 (pp. 673-699)
158. M. Leiba, R. Zuzovsky, D. Mioduser, **Y. Benayahu**, R. Nachmias  
Learning about ecological systems by constructing qualitative models with Dynalearn.  
DOI: 10.28945/1734  
*Interdisc. J. E-Learn. & Learn. Obj.*, Vol. 8, 2012 (pp. 57-62)
159. **Y. Benayahu**, L.P. van Ofwegen, C.-F. Dai, M.-S. Jeng, K. Soong, A. Shlagman, H.J.

- Hsieh, C.S. McFadden  
Diversity, distribution and molecular systematics of octocorals (Coelenterata: Anthozoa) on Penghu archipelago, Taiwan  
*Zool. Stud.*, Vol. 51, 2012 (pp. 1529-1548)
160. L. P. van Ofwegen, **Y. Benayahu**, C. S. McFadden  
*Sinularia leptoclados* (Ehrenberg, 1834) (Cnidaria: Octocorallia) re-examined  
DOI: 10.3897/zookeys.272.440  
*ZooKeys*, Vol. 272, 2013 (pp. 29-59)
161. **Y. Benayahu**  
Notes on some tropical octocorals at the Zoological Museum, University of Copenhagen, Denmark (Cnidaria: Octocorallia)  
*The Raffles Bull. Zool.*, Vol. 61, 2013 (pp. 7-11)
162. G. Zilman, J. Novak, A. Liberzon, S. Perkol-Finkel, **Y. Benayahu**  
Hydrodynamics of contact of a marine larva *Bugula nertina* with a cylinder  
DOI: 10.1242/jeb.083352  
*J. Exp. Biol.*, Vol. 216, 2013 (pp. 279-291)
163. R. D. Haverkort-Yeh, C. S. McFadden, A. Halász, M. Berumen, **Y. Benayahu**, R. J. Toonen  
A taxonomic survey of Saudi Arabian Red Sea octocorals (Cnidaria: Alcyonacea)  
DOI: 10.1007/s12526-013-0157-4  
*Mar. Biodiv.*, Vol. 43, 2013 (pp. 279-291)
164. Y. Hibino1, P. A. Todd, S.-yin Yang, **Y. Benayahu**, J. D. Reimer  
Molecular and morphological evidence for conspecificity of two common Indo-Pacific species of *Palythoa* (Cnidaria: Anthozoa). *Hydrobiologia* 2013  
DOI: 10.1007/s10750-013-1587-5  
*Hydrobiologia*, Vol. 733, 2014 (pp. 31-43)
165. D. Edelist, A. Scheinin, O. Sonin, J. Shapiro, P. Salameh, G. Rilov, **Y. Benayahu**, D. Schulz, D. Zeller  
Israel: Reconstructed estimates of total fisheries removals in the Mediterranean 1950–2010  
*Acta Adriat.*, Vol. 54, 2013 (pp. 253-264)
166. A. Halász, C. S. McFadden, D. Aharonovich, R. Toonen, **Y. Benayahu**  
A revision of the octocoral genus *Ovabunda* (Alderslade, 2001) (Anthozoa, Octocorallia, Xeniidae)  
DOI: 10.3897/zookeys.373.6511  
*ZooKeys*, Vol. 373, 2014 (pp. 1-41)
167. A. Shabtay, Y. Tikochinski, **Y. Benayahu**, G. Rilov  
Preliminary data on the population genetic structure of a highly successful invading oyster suggest its establishment dynamics in the Levant  
DOI: 10.1080/17451000.2013.814790  
*Mar. Biol. Res.*, Vol. 10, 2014 (pp. 407- 415)
168. J. P. Ruiz Allais, M. E. Amaro, C. S. McFadden, A. Halász, **Y. Benayahu**  
The first incidence of an alien soft coral of the family Xeniidae in the Caribbean, an

- invasion in eastern Venezuelan coral communities  
DOI: 10.1007/s00338-013-1122-1  
*Coral Reefs*, Vol. 33, 2014 (pp. 287)
169. Y. Gabay, M. Fine, Z. Barkay, **Y. Benayahu**  
Octocoral tissue provides protection from declining oceanic pH  
DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0091553  
*PLoS ONE*, Vol. 9, 2014 (e91553)
170. M. Sharabi, Y. Mandelberg, D. Benayahu, **Y. Benayahu**, A. Azem, R. Haj-Ali  
A new class of bio-composite materials of unique collagen fibers  
DOI: 10.1016/j.jmbbm.2014.04.008  
*J. Mech. Behav. Biomech. Mat.*, Vol. 36, 2014 (pp. 71-81)
171. A. Halász, A. M. Reynolds, C. S. McFadden, R. J. Toonen, **Y. Benayahu**  
Could polyp pulsation be the key to species boundaries in the genus *Ovabunda*  
(Octocorallia: Alcyonacea: Xeniidae)?  
DOI: 10.1007/s10750-014-2106-z  
*Hydrobiologia*, Vol. 759, 2015 (pp. 95-107)
172. Y. Mandelberg-Aharon, **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproduction of the Red Sea octocoral *Sarcophyton auritum* Verseveldt & Benayahu, 1978,  
within generic boundaries and across wide biogeographical regions  
DOI: 10.1007/s10750-015-2225-1  
*Hydrobiologia*, Vol. 759, 2015 (pp. 119-132)
173. A. Shabtay, G. Rilov, **Y. Benayahu**  
The invasive oyster *Spondylus spinopsis* Schreibers, 1793 into the Eastern Mediterranean  
Sea: Sexual reproduction enhances its abundance  
DOI: 10.1080/13235818.2015.1007534  
*Molluscan Res.*, Vol. 35, 2015 (pp. 206-212)
174. M. Grossowicz, **Y. Benayahu**  
Occurrence and survivorship of azooxanthellate octocorals reflect recruitment preferences  
and depth distribution  
DOI: 10.1007/s10750-015-2270-9  
*Hydrobiologia*, Vol. 759, 2015 (pp. 85-93)
175. Y. R. Roterman, **Y. Benayahu**, L. Reshef, U. Gophna  
The gill microbiota of invasive and indigenous *Spondylus* oysters from the Mediterranean  
Sea and northern Red Sea  
DOI: 10.1111/1758-2229.12315  
*Environ. Micro. & Environ. Micro. Reports*, Vol. 7, 2015 (pp. 860-867)
176. Sharabi, M., J. Isaacs, **Y. Benayahu**, D. Benayahu, and R. Haj-Ali  
Laminated collagen-fiber bio-composites for soft-tissue bio-mimetics  
DOI: 10.1016/j.compscitech.2015.06.024  
*Compos. Sci. Technol.*, Vol. 117, 2015 (pp. 268-276)
177. **Y. Benayahu**, O. Levi, T. Lotan  
Preface to the 8<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Coelenterate Biology

DOI: 10.1007/BF00026434  
*Hydrobiologia*, Vol. 759, 2015 (pp. 1-2)

178. Y. Mandelberg-Aharon, D. Benayahu, **Y. Benayahu**  
Octocoral *Sarcophyton auritum* Versteegh & Benayahu, 1978: Microanatomy and presence of collagen fibers  
DOI: 10.1086/BBLv230n1p68  
*Biol. Bull.* Vol. 230, 2016 (pp. 68-77)
179. Y. J. Trifman, M. Aknin, A. Gauvin-Bialecki, **Y. Benayahu**, S. Carmeli, Y. Kashman Bisdioxycalamenene: A Bis-Sesquiterpene from the Soft Coral *Rhytisma fulvum fulvum*  
DOI: 10.3390/md14020041  
*Mar. Drugs* Vol. 14, 2016, doi:10.3390/md14020041
180. Z. Barkay, R. Golombick, Y. Gabay, **Y. Benayahu**  
Droplet Contact Angle measurement on Microstructures of Octocoral Sclerites - ESEM Image Analysis  
DOI: 10.17265/1934-7375/2016.01.005  
*J. Chem. Chem. Engin.* Vol. 1, 2016 (pp. 42-47)
181. L. P. van Ofwegen, C. S. McFadden, **Y. Benayahu**  
*Sinularia polydactyla* (Ehrenberg, 1834) (Cnidaria, Octocorallia) re-examined, with description of a new species  
DOI: 10.3897/zookeys.581.7455  
*ZooKeys*, Vol. 581, 2016 (pp. 71-126)
182. M. Sharabi, D. Varssano, R. Eliasy, **Y. Benayahu**, D. Benayahu, R. Haj-Ali  
Mechanical flexure behavior of bio-inspired collagen-reinforced thin composites  
DOI: 10.1016/j.compstruct.2016.06.031  
*Composite Structures* Vol. 153, 2016 (pp. 392–400)
183. M. H. Schleyer, **Y. Benayahu**, S. Parker-Nancec, R. W. M. van Soest, J. P. Quode Benthos on submerged lava beds of varying age off the coast of Reunion, western Indian Ocean: sponges, octocorals and ascidians  
DOI: 10.1080/14888386.2016.1190669  
*Biodiversity*, 2016 dx.doi.org/10.1080/14888386.2016.1190669
184. M. H. Schleyer, **Y. Benayahu**  
The soft coral fauna (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) of Mayotte  
DOI: 10.1007/s12526-016-0621-z  
*Mar. Biodiv.* 2016 DOI 10.1007/s12526-016-0621-z
185. E. Shoham, **Y. Benayahu**  
Higher species richness of octocorals in the upper mesophotic zone in Eilat (Gulf of Aqaba) compared to shallower reef zones  
DOI: 10.1007/s00338-016-1528-7  
*Coral Reefs* Vol. 36, 2017 (pp. 71–81)
186. C. S. McFadden, R. Havercort-Yeh, A. M. Reynolds, A. Halasz, A. M. Quattrini, Zac H. Forsman, **Y. Benayahu**, R. J. Toonen  
Species boundaries in the absence of morphological, ecological or geographical

differentiation in the Red Sea octocoral genus *Ovabunda* (Alcyonacea: Xeniidae)  
DOI: 10.1016/j.ympev.2017.04.025  
*Mol. Phylogenet. Evol.* Vol. 112, 2017 (pp. 174-184)

187. **Y. Benayahu**, C. S. McFadden, E. Shoham  
Search for mesophotic octocorals (Cnidaria, Anthozoa) and their phylogeny: I. A new sclerite-free genus from Eilat, northern Red Sea  
DOI: 10.3897/zookeys.680.12727  
*ZooKeys* Vol. 680, 2017 (pp. 1–11)
188. **Y. Benayahu**, C. S. McFadden, E. Shoham, L. P. Van Ofwegen  
Search for mesophotic octocorals (Cnidaria, Anthozoa) and their phylogeny: II. A new zooxanthellate species from Eilat, northern Red Sea  
DOI: 10.3897/zookeys.676.12751  
*ZooKeys* Vol. 676, 2017 (pp. 1–12)
189. J. Orgel, I. Sella, R. S. Madhurapantula, O. Antipova, Y. Mandelberg, Y. Kashman, D. Benayahu, **Y. Benayahu**  
Molecular and ultrastructural studies of a fibrillar collagen from octocoral (Cnidaria)  
DOI: 10.1242/jeb.163824  
*J. Exp. Biol.* 2017 <http://jeb.biologists.org/lookup/doi/10.1242/jeb.163824>
190. M. Michailidis, I. Sorzabal-Bellido, E. A. Adamidou, Y. A. Diaz-Fernandez, J. A. D. Grigoriev, R. Raval, R. Wengier, **Y. Benayahu**, R. A. D'Sa, D. Shchukin  
Modified mesoporous silica nanoparticles with dual synergistic antibacterial effect  
DOI: 10.1021/acsami.7b14642  
*ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* Vol. 9, 2017 (pp. 38364–38372)
191. E. Gutner-Hoch, R. Martins, T. Oliveira, F. Maia, A. M. V. M. Soares, S. Loureiro, C. Piller 1, Iris Preiss 1, Michal Weis, S. B. Larroze, T. Teixeira, J. Tedim, **Y. Benayahu**  
Antimacrofouling efficacy of innovative Inorganic nanomaterials loaded with booster biocides  
DOI: 10.3390/jmse6010006  
*J. Mar. Sci. Eng.* 2018, 6 (1), 6;
192. E. Gilad, S. M. Kidwell, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Edelman-Furstenberg  
Unrecognized loss of seagrass communities based on molluscan death assemblages: historic baseline-shift in tropical Gulf of Aqaba, Red Sea  
DOI: 10.3354/meps12492  
*Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* Vol. 589, 2018 (pp. 73–83)
193. **Y. Benayahu**, L. P. van Ofwegen, C. S. McFadden  
Evaluating the genus *Cespitularia* Milne Edwards & Haime, 1850 and descriptions of new genera of the family Xeniidae (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea)  
DOI: 10.3897/zookeys.754.2336  
*ZooKeys* Vol. 754, 2018 (pp. 63–101)

194. D. Benayahu, M. Sharabi, L. Pomeraniec, L. Awad, R. Haj-Ali, **Y. Benayahu**  
Unique Collagen Fibers for Biomedical Applications.  
DOI: 10.3390/md16040102  
*Mar. Drugs* Vol. 23, 2018 16 (4). pii: E102.
195. X. Velasquez, D. M. A. Bolaños, **Y. Benayahu**  
New records of cotylean flatworms (Platyhelminthes: Polycladida: Rhabditophora) from coastal habitats of Israel  
DOI: 10.11646/zootaxa.4438.2.2  
*ZOOTAXA* Vol. 4438, 2018 (pp. 237–260).
196. M. H Schleyer, L. Bigot, **Y. Benayahu**  
Coral Reefs of the Glorieuses Islands, Western Indian Ocean  
DOI: 10.2989/1814232X.2018.1512525  
*Afr. J. Mar. Sci.* Vol. 40, 2018 (pp. 331-339)
197. **Y. Benayahu**, L. P. van Ofwegen, C. F. Dai, M. S. Jeng, K. Soong, A. Shlagman, S. W. Du, P. Hong, N. H. Imam, A. Chung, T. Wu, C. S. McFadden  
The octocorals of Dongsha Atoll (South China Sea): an iterative approach to species identification using classical taxonomy and molecular barcodes  
DOI: 10.6620/ZS.2018.57-50  
*Zool. Stud.* Vol. 57, 2018 (pp. 1-26)
198. R. Liberman, T. Shlesinger, Y. Loya, **Y. Benayahu**  
Octocoral sexual reproduction: temporal disparity between mesophotic and shallow Populations  
DOI: 10.3389/fmars.2018.00445  
*Frontiers / Marine Science* Vol. 5, 2018 (pp. 1-14) doi: 10.3389/fmars.2018.00445
199. **Y. Benayahu**, T. Bridge, P. L. Colin, R. Liberman, C. McFadden, O. Pizarro, M. H Schleyer, E. Shoham, B. Reijnen, M. Weis, J. Tanaka  
Octocorals of the Indo-Pacific  
*Mesophotic coral ecosystems of the World* (Loya Y., Puglise K., Bridge T. eds)  
DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-92735-0\_38  
Springer, New York. 2019
200. V. Denis, D. Soto, S. De Palmas, Y. T. V. Lin, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. M. Huang, S.-L. Liu, J.-W. Chen, Q. Chen, N Sturaro, M.-J. Ho, Y. Su, C. F. Dai, C. A. Chen  
Mesophotic Coral Ecosystems in Taiwan  
*Mesophotic coral ecosystems of the World* (Loya Y., Puglise K., Bridge T. eds)  
Springer, New York. 2019
201. E. Shoham, T. Prohaska, Z. Barkai, A. Zitek, **Y. Benayahu**  
Soft corals form aragonite-precipitated columnar spiculite in mesophotic reefs  
DOI: 10.1038/s41598-018-37696-z

202. C. S. McFadden, A. Gonzalez, R. Imada, S. S. Shi, P. Hong, M. Ekins, **Y. Benayahu**  
Molecular operational taxonomic units reveal restricted geographic ranges and regional  
endemism in the Indo-Pacific octocoral family Xeniidae  
DOI: 10.1111/jbi.13543  
*J. Biogeography* 2019
203. E. Gutner-Hoch, R. Martins, F. Maia, T. Oliveira, M. Shpigel, M. Weis, J. Tedim, **Y. Benayahu**  
Toxicity of engineered micro- and nanomaterials with antifouling properties of the brine  
shrimp *Artemia salina* and embryonic stages of the sea urchin *Paracentrotus lividus*  
DOI: 10.1016/j.envpol.2019.05.031  
*Environ. Poll.* 2019 (pp. 530-537)
204. A. M. Quattrini, T. Wu, K. Soong, M.-S. Jeng, **Y. Benayahu**, C. S. McFadden  
Next generation approach to species delimitation reveals the role of hybridization in a  
cryptic species complex of corals  
DOI: 10.1186/s12862-019-1427-y  
*BMC Evolutionary Biology* 2019 19: 116
205. J. D. Reimer, H. Kise1, M. E. A. Santos1 D. J. Lindsay, R. L. Pyle, J. M. Copus, B. W.  
Bowen, M. Nonaka, T. Higashiji, **Y. Benayahu**  
Exploring the Biodiversity of Understudied Benthic Taxa at Mesophotic and Deeper Depths:  
Examples from the Order Zoantharia (Anthozoa: Hexacorallia)  
DOI: 10.3389/fmars.2019.00305  
*Frontiers / Marine Science* 2019
206. A. Halász, C. S. McFadden, R. Toonen, **Y. Benayahu**  
Re-description of type material of *Xenia* Lamarck, 1816 (Octocorallia: Xeniidae)  
DOI: 10.11646/zootaxa.4652.2.1  
*Zootaxa* 2019 4652 (2): 201–239
207. M.H. Schleyer, N. J. Downey-Breedt, **Y. Benayahu**  
Species composition of Alcyonacea (Octocorallia) on coral reefs at Europa Island and  
associated connectivity across the Mozambique Channel  
DOI: 10.1007/s12526-019-00975-7  
*Marine Biodiversity* 2019
208. I. Freire, E. Gutner-Hoch, A. Muras, **Y. Benayahu**, A. Otero  
The effect of bacteria on planula-larvae settlement and metamorphosis in the octocoral  
*Rhytisma fulvum fulvum*  
DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0223214  
*PLOS ONE* 2019

209. E. Nikolaivits, A. Agrafiotis, A. Termentzi, K. Machera, G. Le Goff, P. Alvarez, S. Chavanich, **Y. Benayahu**, J. Ouazzani, N. Fokialakis, E. Topakas  
Unraveling the detoxification mechanism of 2,4-dichlorophenol by marine-derived mesophotic symbiotic fungi isolated from marine invertebrates  
DOI: 10.3390/md17100564  
*Marine Drugs* 2019 17(10): 564
210. G. Le Goff, P. Lopez, G. Arcile, E. Van-Elslande, P. Retailleau, J.-F. Gallard, P. Vlachou, M. Weis, **Y. Benayahu**, N. Fokialakis, J. Ouazzani  
Impact of the cultivation technique on the production of secondary metabolites by *Chrysosporium lobatum* TM-237-S5, isolated from the sponge *Acanthella cavernosa*  
DOI: 10.3390/md17120678  
*Marine Drugs* 2019 17 (12): 678
211. A.-F. A. Trompeta, I. Preiss, F. Ben-Ami, **Y. Benayahu**, C. A. Charitidis  
Toxicity testing of MWCNTs to aquatic organisms  
DOI: 10.1039/c9ra06672a  
*RSC Advances* 2019, 9, 36707
212. M. Grossowicz, E. Shemesh, S. Martinez, **Y. Benayahu**, D. Tchernov  
New evidence of *Melithaea erythraea* colonization in the Mediterranean  
DOI: 10.1016/j.ecss.2020.106652  
*Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science* 2020, 236:106652
213. E. Nikolaivits, A. Agrafiotis, E. Baira, G. Le Goff, N. Tsafantakis, S. Apple Chavanich, **Y. Benayahu**, J. Ouazzani, N. Fokialakis, E. Topakas  
Degradation mechanism of 2,4-dichlorophenol by fungi isolated from marine invertebrates  
DOI: 10.1016/j.ecss.2020.106652  
*Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 2020
214. M. Michailidis, E. Gutner-Hoch, R. Wengier, R. Onderwater, R.A. D'Sa, **Y. Benayahu**, A. Semenov, V. Vinokurov, D. G. Shchukin  
Highly effective functionalized coatings with antibacterial and antifouling properties  
DOI: 10.1021/acssuschemeng.0c00998  
*ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* 2020
215. D. Benayahu, L. Pomeraniec, S. Shemesh, S. Heller, Y. Rosenthal, L. Rath-Wolfson, **Y. Benayahu**  
Biocompatibility of a Marine Collagen-Based Scaffold In Vitro and In Vivo  
DOI: 10.3390/md18080420  
*Marine Drugs* 2020, 18, 420
216. J. A. A. Lalas, **Yehuda Benayahu**, M. V. Baria-Rodriguez  
Community structure and size-frequency distribution of soft corals in a heavily disturbed reef system in northwestern Philippines

Doi: 10.1016/j.marpolbul.2020.111871  
*Mar. Pollut. Bull.* 2020, 111871

217. R. Liberman, M. Fine, **Y. Benayahu**

Simulated climate change scenarios impact the reproduction and early life stages of soft coral

[DOI.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2020.105215](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2020.105215)  
*Mar. Environ. Res.* 2021, 163

218. **Y. Benayahu**, L. P. Van Ofwegen, J. P. Ruiz-Allais, C. S. McFadden

Revisiting the type of *Cespitularia stolonifera* Gohar, 1938 leads to the description of a new genus and a species of the family Xeniidae (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea)

DOI:10.11646/zootaxa.4964.2.5  
*Zootaxa* Vol. 4964 (2), 2021 (pp. 330–344)

219. J. P. Ruiz-Allais, **Y. Benayahu**, O. M. Lasso-Alcalá

The invasive octocoral *Unomia stolonifera* (Alcyonacea, Xeniidae) is dominating the benthos in the Southeastern Caribbean Sea

*Mem. Fund. La Salle Cienc. Nat.* Vol. 79, 2021 (pp. 63-80)

220. A. Muras, S. Larroze, C. Mayera, T. Teixeira, R. Wengier, **Y. Benayahu**, A. Otero

Evaluation of the anti-fouling efficacy of *Bacillus licheniformis* extracts under environmental conditions

DOI: 10.3389/fmars.2021.711108  
*Frontiers / Marine Science* 2021

221. D. Benayahu, **Y. Benayahu**

A unique marine-derived collagen: Its characterization towards biocompatibility applications for tissue regeneration

Doi: 10.3390/md19080419  
*Mar. Drugs* 2021, 19(8), 419

222. J.L. Drake, **Y. Benayahu**, I. Polishchuk, B. Pokroy, I. Pinkas, T. Mass

Sclerites of the soft coral *Ovabunda macrospiculata* (Xeniidae) are predominantly the metastable CaCO<sub>3</sub> polymorph vaterite

Doi: 10.1016/j.actbio.2021.08.051  
*Acta Biomaterialia* 2021

223. **Y. Benayahu**, M. Ekins, C.S. McFadden

Overview of the genus *Sympodium* Ehrenberg, 1834 (Octocorallia, Alcyonacea, Xeniidae), with the description of new species, revealing regional endemism

[DOI: 10.11646/zootaxa.5072.4.2](https://doi.org/10.11646/zootaxa.5072.4.2)  
*Zootaxa* 2021, 5072: 324–350

224. C. Ferrier-Pagès, V. Bednarz, R. Grover1, **Y. Benayahu**, J.-F. Maguer, C. Rottier, J.

Wiedenmann, M. Fine

Symbiotic stony and soft corals: Is their host-algae relationship really mutualistic at lower mesophotic reefs?

Doi: 10.1002/lno.1199

*Limnol. Oceanogr.* 2021, 9999: 1–11

225. X. Louka, A.D. Sklirou, G. Le Goff, P. Lopes, E.D. Papanagnou, M.S. Manola,

**Y. Benayahu**, J. Ouazzani, I.P. Trougakos

Isolation of an extract from the soft coral symbiotic microorganism *Salinispora arenicola* exerting cytoprotective and anti-aging effects

Doi: 10.3390/cimb44010002

*Curr. Issues Mol. Biol.* 2022, 44: 14–30

226. **Y. Benayahu**, M. Ekins, L.P. van Ofwegen, K. Samimi-Namin, C.S. McFadden

On some encrusting Xeniidae (Octocorallia): Re-examination of the type material of *Sansibia flava* (May, 1898) and a description of new taxa

Doi:10.11646/zootaxa.5093.4.3

*Zootaxa* 2022, 5093 (4): 421–444

227. R. Liberman, T. Shlesinger, Y. Loya, **Y. Benayahu**

Soft coral reproductive phenology along a depth gradient: Can “going deeper” provide a viable refuge?

Doi:10.1002/ecy.3760

*Ecology* 2022

228. R. Liberman, T. Shlesinger, Y. Loya, **Y. Benayahu**

Exploring coral reproduction in great depth

Doi:10.1002/bes2.2008

*Bull. Ecol. Soc. Am.* 103 (4): e02008

229. R. Liberman, **Y. Benayahu**, D. Huchon

Octocorals in the Gulf of Aqaba exhibit high photosymbiont fidelity

Doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2022.1005471

*Frontiers in Microbiology* 13:1005471 2022

230. E. Nadir, T. Lotan, **Y. Benayahu**

*Xenia umbellata* (Octocorallia) is a novel model organism for unveiling octocoral regeneration capacity

Doi: 10.3389/fmars.2023.1021679

*Frontiers / Marine Science* 10:1021679

231. C.S. McFadden, Y. Benayahu, K. Samimi-Namin

A new genus of soft coral (Octocorallia, Malacalcyonacea, Cladiellidae) and three new species from Indo-Pacific coral reefs

*Zookeys* (accepted)

**PAPERS PRESENTED AT SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS PUBLISHED IN PROCEEDINGS AND CHAPTER IN BOOKS:**

1. **Y. Benayahu, Y. Loya**  
Seasonal occurrence of benthic-algae communities and grazing regulation by sea urchins at the coral of Eilat, Red Sea  
In: *Proc. 3rd Internat. Coral Reef Symp.* Miami, Florida, USA, 1977 (pp. 383-389)
2. **Y. Benayahu**  
Faunistic composition and patterns in the distribution of soft corals (Octocorallia: Alcyonacea) along the coral reefs of Sinai Peninsula  
In: *Proc. 5th Internat. Coral Reef Congress*, Tahiti, Vol. 6, 1985 (pp. 255-260)
3. P. Alderslade, **Y. Benayahu**, K. Muzik  
Checklist and description of octocorals from Phuket, Thailand  
*UNESCO/COMAR 1st Octocoral Research Workshop and Advanced Training Course*, Phuket, Thailand, 1987  
DOI: 10.11646/zootaxa.4306.3.11
4. **Y. Benayahu, D. Weil, M. Klainman**  
Radiation of broadcasting and brooding patterns in coral reef alcyonaceans  
In: *Adv. in Invert. Rep.* V, Elsevier, Science Publishers B.V. (Eds. M. Hoshi & O. Yamashita), 1990 (pp. 323-328)
5. M.H. Schleyer, M.H. Kruger, **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproductive strategies of South African corals  
In: *Proc. 6th Internat. Conf. on Coelenterate Biology*, Noordwijkerhout, The Netherlands, 1995 (pp. 429-435)
6. G. Rilov, A. Gasith, **Y. Benayahu**  
Selected aspects of ecology of large predatory gastropods in rocky littoral habitats along the Mediterranean coast  
In: *Preservation of World in the Wake of Change*, ISEEQS Pub., Jerusalem, Israel, Vol. VI A/B, 1996 (pp. 608-613)
7. **Y. Benayahu**  
Developmental episodes in reef soft corals: ecological and cellular determinants  
In: *Proc. 8th Internat. Coral Reef Symp.*, Panama City, Panama, Vol. 2, 1997 (pp. 1213-1218)
8. M.H. Schleyer, A. Kruger, **Y. Benayahu**  
Reproduction and the unusual condition of hermaphroditism in *Sarcophyton glaucum* (Octocorallia, Alcyoniidae) in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa  
*Proc. 7th Internat. Conf. on Coelenterate Biology*, Univ. of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, USA, 2004 (pp. 399-409)  
DOI: 10.1007/s10750-004-2683-3
9. E. Levner, J. Ganoulis, I. Linkov, **Y. Benayahu**  
Multiobjective risk\cost analysis of artificial marine systems using decision trees and fuzzy expert estimations  
In: *I. Linkov (ed.), Environmental Security in Harbors and Coastal Areas*, Springer, 2007 (pp. 161-174)

DOI: 10.1007/978-1-4020-5802-8\_12

10. E. Levner, D. Alcaide Lòpez de Pablo, **Y. Benayahu**  
Environmental risk ranking: Theory and applications for emergency planning  
In: *D. Skanata, D. M. Byrd (eds.), Computational Models of Risks to Infrastructure, Springer.* NATO Science for Peace and Security Series - D: Information and Communication Security, ISBN 978-1-58603-766-6, 2007 Vol. 13 (pp. 307-317)
11. **Y. Kashaman, Y. Benayahu**  
Toxins of Marine Invertebrates and Microorganisms  
In: *Selected topics in the chemistry of natural products.* Raphael Ikan (ed.), 2008 (pp. 127-153)  
DOI: 10.1142/9789812790781\_0005
12. G. Zilman, J. Novak, **Y. Benayahu**  
Hydrodynamics of contact of marine larvae with a solid  
In: C.G. Soares and P.N. Kolev: "Maritime Industry, Ocean Engineering and Coastal Resources", Vol. II, Taylor & Francis, London 2007, *Proc. 12<sup>th</sup> International Congress of the International Maritime Association of the Mediterranean (IMAM)*, 2007, Varna, Bulgaria (pp. 965-970)
13. M. Schleyer, **Y. Benayahu**  
Soft coral Biodiversity and distribution in East Africa: Gradiendts, function and significance  
*Proc. 11th Inter, Coral Reef Symposium*, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida, 2008 (pp. 1388-1391).
14. D. Mioduser, R. Zuzovsky, M. Leiba, D. Zurel, **Y. Benayahu**, R. Nachmias, & Y. Ram  
(Learning by Modeling with DynaLearn - a constructivist approach in Z. Libman (Ed.), *Constructivist learning in the disciplines*, Tel-Aviv: Magnes/Am-Oved.

### OTHER PUBLICATIONS:

1. **Y. Benayahu**  
Red Sea Alcyonaceans In: Plants and Animals of the Land of Israel. Ed. A. Alon, Vol. 4,  
Aquatic Life, pp. 224-230 (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Defence Publ. House, Tel Aviv, 1983
2. O. Manheim, A. Freidberg, D. Graur, M. Goren, **Y. Benayahu**, Y. Yom-Tov, T. Dayan  
The National Collections of Natural History at Tel Aviv University. A national museum of natural history in the making: the first 60 years  
*Isr. J. Zool.*, Vol. 44, 1998 (pp. 51-579)
3. Perkol S. and **Y. Benayahu**. What is blue and white and floating in the Red Sea?  
*Dubekoral. Yam Magazin* Vol. 74, 2000 (pp. 28-34) (In Hebrew)

## ***APPENDIX***

### **TEACHING RESPONSIBILITIES**

Name of course	No. of students per year	Period
<b>A. Undergraduate courses and research projects</b>		
1. Selected topics in Zoology (lectures, labs & field trips)	125	1983-1985
2. The Fauna of Israel (lectures & field trips)	25	2001-2006
3. Introduction to the Animal Kingdom-Invertebrates	470	2004-2006
4. Invertebrate Zoology (lectures, labs & field trips)	72	1986-2007
5. Literature seminars	5	1986-present
6. Ecological System of the Red Sea (Interuniversity course)	24	1989-2012
7. Research projects (each 60-100 hours of lab & field work)	4	1988-present
<b>B. Advanced courses</b>		
1. Coral Reef Ecology (jointly with Prof. Y. Loya)	12-16	1996-2000
2. Seminar for PhD students in Environ. Studies	15-25	2007-2008
3. Selected topics in Marine Invertebrates	15-20	1988-2004
4. Red Sea Invertebrates (Interuniversity course) (lectures, labs & field trips)	24	1990-present
5. Marine Biology (jointly with others)	65	2005-present
6. Marine systems of the Mediterranean Region: Environmental challenges (MA International Program)	40	2011-present
<b>C. International advanced courses and workshops</b>		
1. Systematics of Octocorallia Sponsored by UNESCO - Phuket, Thailand (lectures, labs & field trips)	18	1987
2. Marine Invertebrate Workshop – Octocorallia Hosted by the National Taiwan University, Taipei (lectures, labs & cruises)	20	1994
3. Octocoral Workshop Sponsored by the Hawaii Coral Reef Initiative (HCRI) (lectures & labs)	22	2005

4.	Octocoral Workshop National Sun Yet-Sen Univ., Kaohsiung, Taiwan	10	2006
5.	Octocoral Workshop Phuket Marine Biology Center, Phuket, Thailand (lectures & labs)	25	2007
6.	Octocoral Workshop Phuket Marine Biology Center, Phuket, Thailand (lectures & labs)	20	2013
7.	Octocoral Workshop National Sun Yet-Sen Univ., Kaohsiung, Taiwan	25	2016
8.	Octocoral Workshop University of the Philippines, Marine Science Institute's Bolinao Marine Laboratory	12	2019
9.	Octocoral taxonomy and phylogeny workshop Under the auspices of the NSF-BSF funded project- The Indo-Pacific zooxanthellate octocorals: An integrative approach to species delimitation, phylogenetics and biogeography and MAF WORLD • COST ACTION CA20102- Marine Animal Forest of the World Interuniversity Institute for Marine Sciences, Eilat, Israel	29	2023
10.	Octocoral Workshop MNHN, Paris	15	2023